



## USING THE TRILATERATION METHOD FOR TECTONICS OF UZBEKISTAN



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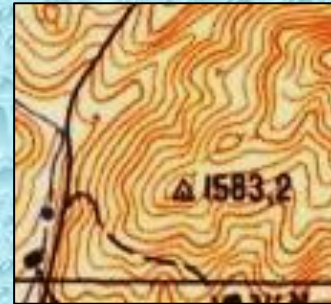
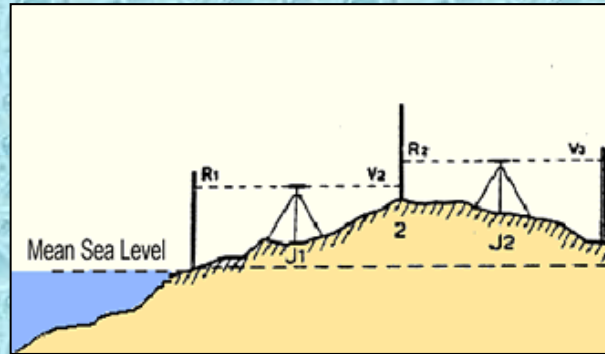
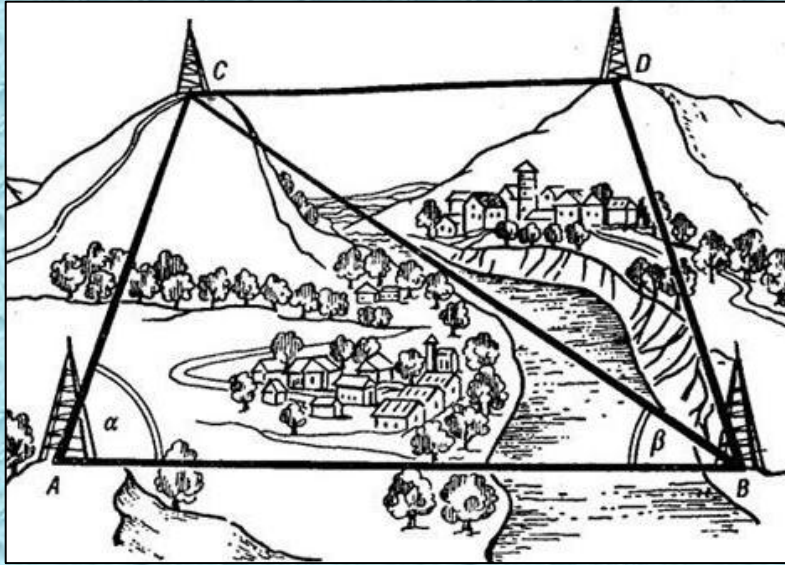
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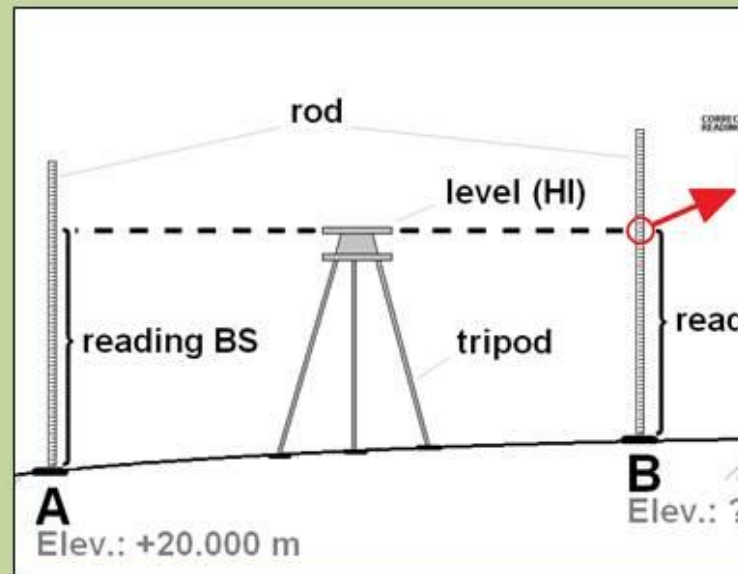
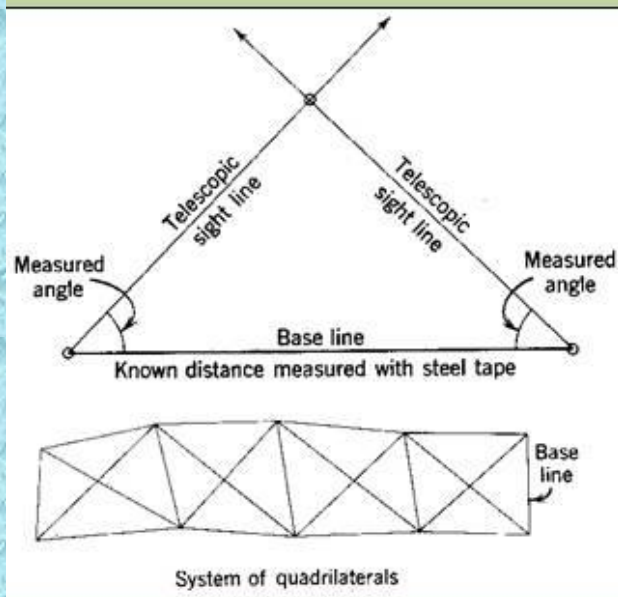
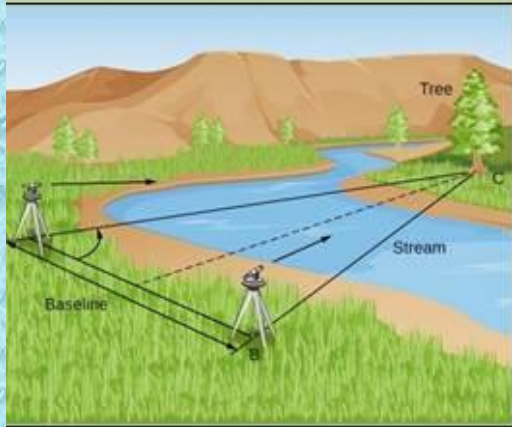
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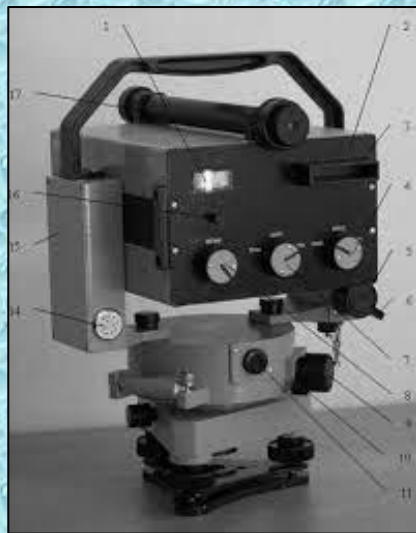
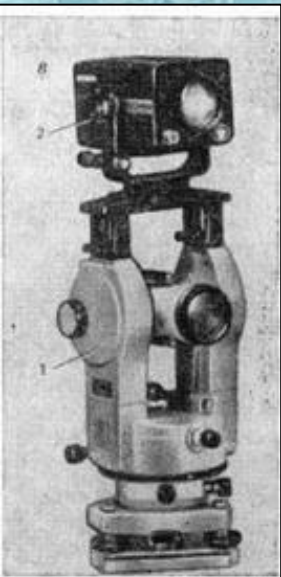
# Classical measurements



# Geodetic measurements



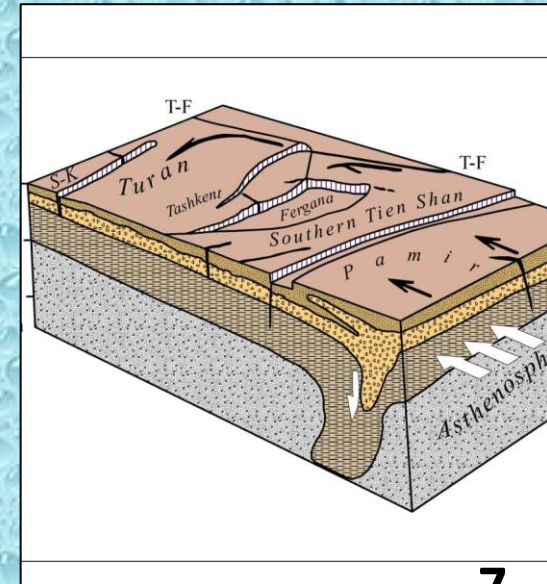
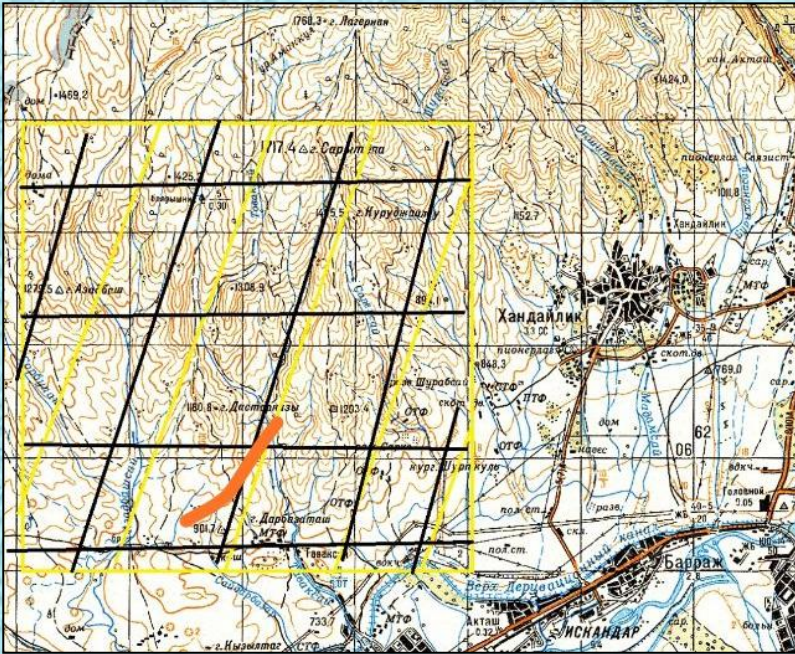
# Light and radio ranging



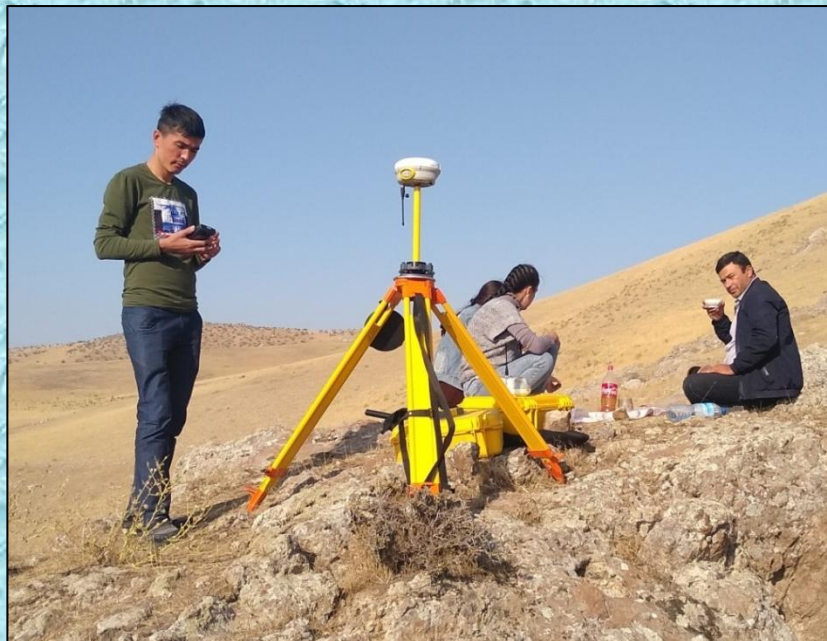
# Electronic and Laser instruments



# Geodynamic polygon

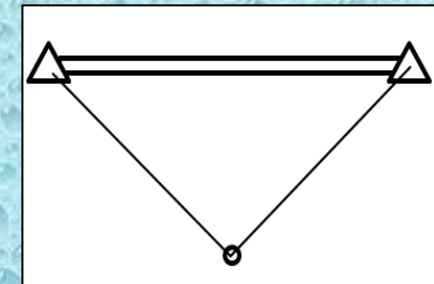
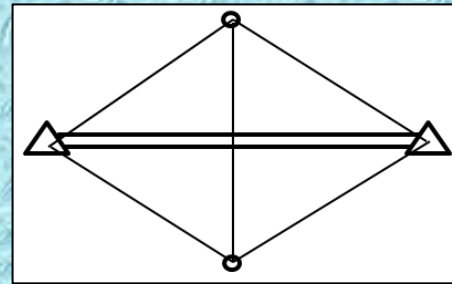
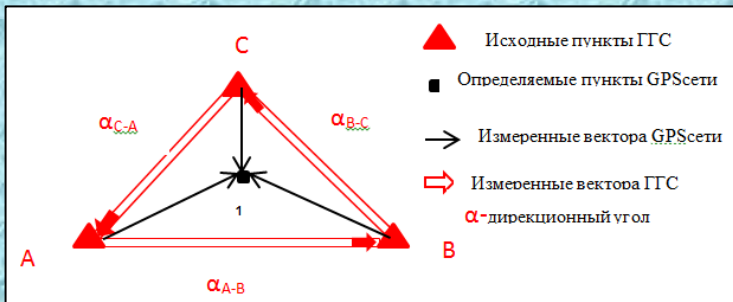
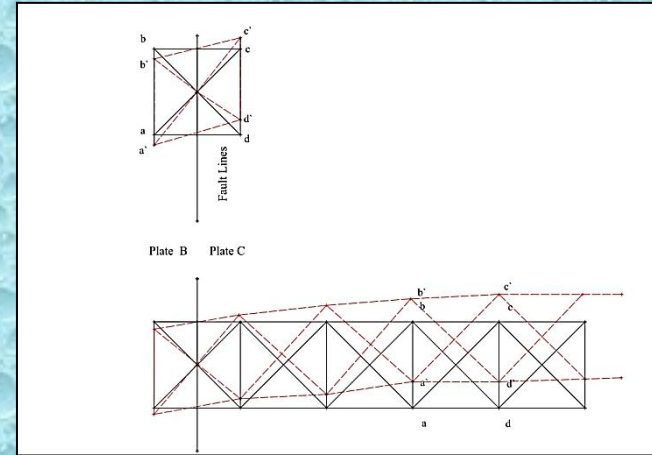
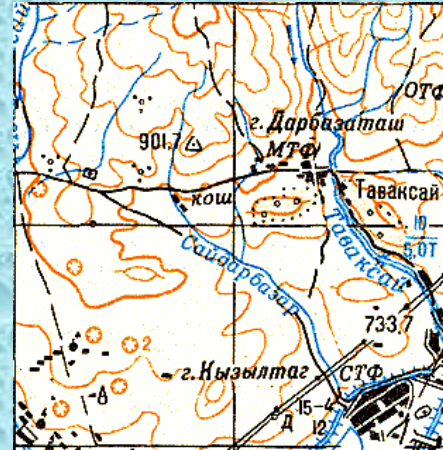


# GNSS measurements





# Classical geodetic network



$$\sigma_F = m \sqrt{\frac{1}{P_F}}$$

$$N^{-1} = Q = \begin{pmatrix} Q_{11} & Q_{12} & \dots & Q_{1m} \\ Q_{21} & Q_{22} & \dots & Q_{2m} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ Q_{m1} & Q_{m2} & \dots & Q_{m1} \end{pmatrix}$$

# Tavaksay geodynamic polygon



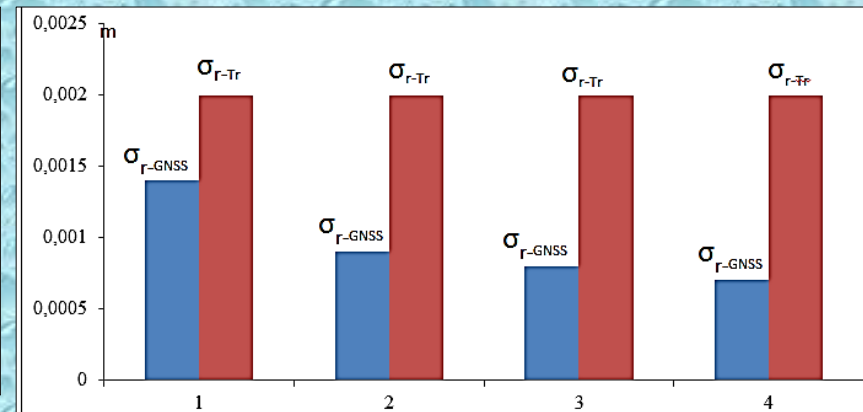
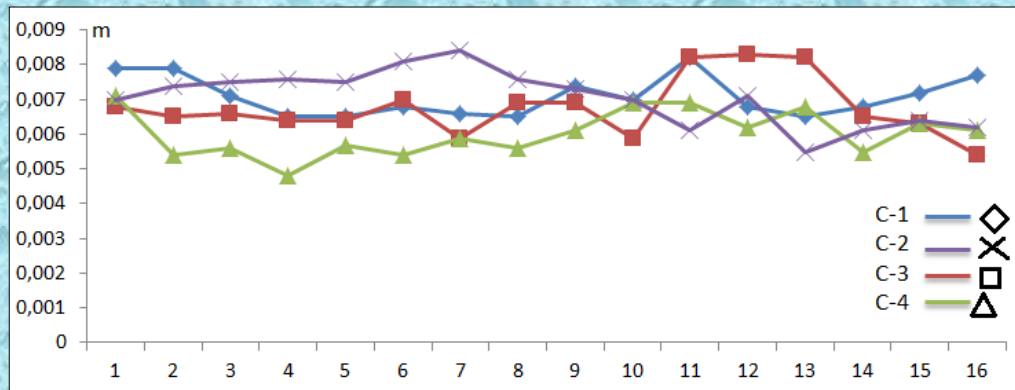
# Calculations

Initial coordinates of the base station

CIRC	WGS84	CK42
B	41°34'20.766"	41°34'20.047"
L	69°39'39.090"	69°39'41.770"
H	770.589m	805.911m
X	4604440.020	4604418.212
Y	12555118.680	12555180.944

Diagonal elements of the covariance matrix

№	$\sigma_{x(m)}$	$\sigma_{y(m)}$	$\sigma_{z(m)}$
1	0.002	0.003	0.003
2	0.002	0.003	0.003
3	0.002	0.004	0.004
4	0.002	0.003	0.003



# Calculations

	X(m)	Y(m)	B <sub>wgs84</sub>	L <sub>wgs84</sub>	H <sub>wgs84</sub>
<b>C</b>	4604418.212	555180.944	41°34' 20.766	69°39'39.090"	770.589
<b>4</b>	4604511.723	554213.899	41 34 24.034	69 38 57.381	774.531
<b>2</b>	4604900.210	555222.062	41 34 34.861	69 39 18.159	797.660
<b>3</b>	4604849.600	554692.462	41 34 13.776	69 39 10.550	777.006
<b>ast</b>	4604197.524	554521.354	41 34 36.361	69 39 41.039	824.845

# CONFERENCE

SCIENCE . RESEARCH . TECHNOLOGY

24-26 May, 2021  
Moscow, Russia  
MIIGAIK

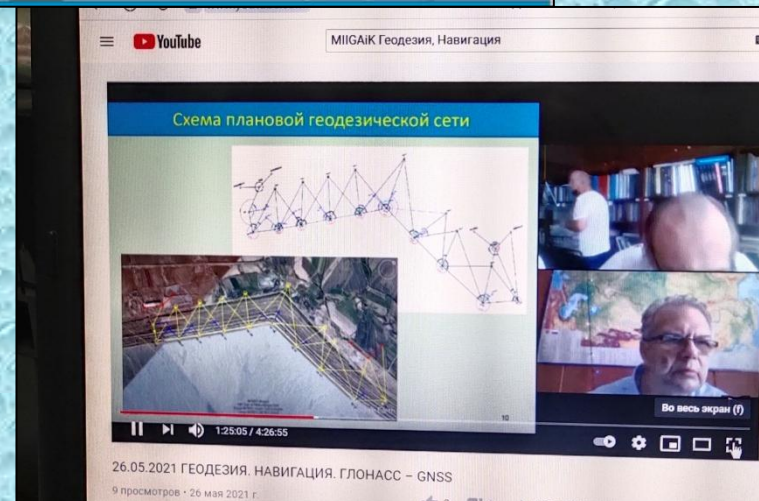
CONFERENCE CHAIRS:

**Nadezhda Kamynina**  
Rector of MIIGAIK  
PhD in Engineering, Doctor of Economics

**Viktor Savinykh**  
President of MIIGAIK  
RAS Academician, Professor  
Doctor of Engineering

**Aleksei Portnov**  
Vice Rector for Scientific & Technical Work  
PhD in Engineering

**Annual International Scientific Conference**  
242nd Anniversary of  
Moscow State University of Geodesy and Cartography



# International memorandum



## MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

Between

**National University of Uzbekistan  
named after Mirzo Ulugbek,  
Uzbekistan**

and

**Space & Earth Geodetic Analysis Laboratory  
Covilhã, Portugal**



### International Terrestrial Reference System (ITRS)

IUGG in 1991 for all Applications.

Materialization through:  
Set of station position and estimated using different based on Space GPS, SLR, VLBI

884 sites  
1054 stations

ization: ITRF2014 (January 2016)

26 March 2021

# Benchmark reconnaissance

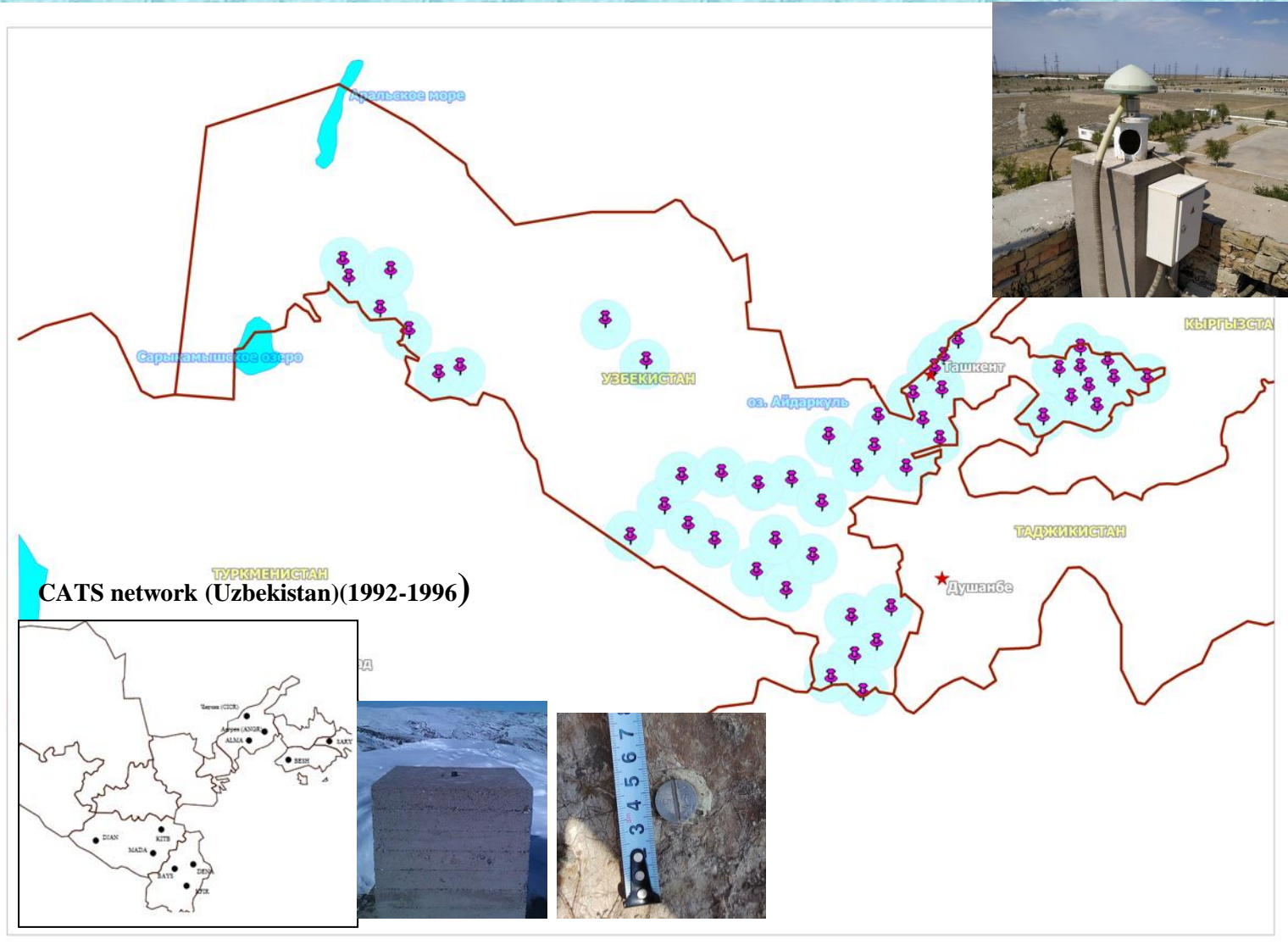


# In the future

- - **to improve a classical geodetic network for seismic region**
  - **to work out GNSS network for geodynamic polygon**
  - **to investigate trilateration method**
  - **to determine changing of coordinate system**
  - **to create digital elevation model of seismic region**



# GNSS network of Uzbekistan



# Conclusion

Establishing a connection between modern vertical movements of the earth's crust and tectonic movements of past geological periods allows us to reveal the patterns of change in the fault. To monitor changes, a regional tracking system for geodynamic phenomena should be developed using high-precision geodetic and GNSS measurements.

# Publications

1. Kh. Muborakov, E. Mirmakhmudov, A. Ruziev, B. Komilov, B. Toshonov, *Using GNSS for education at national university of Uzbekistan*. Science and Education in the modern world: Challenges of the XXI century. Nur-Sultan, Kazakhstan, December (2019). Pp.43
2. Mirmakhmudov E.R., Makhamatova V.U. Changing the geographic coordinates of Uzbekistan. 2021. Tashkent. 25-26.03. 2021. Pp.580-588
3. Mirmakhmudov E. GNSS in Uzbekistan. The 4<sup>th</sup> EUPOS® Council and Technical Meeting, 21-22 November 2017, Bratislava, SLOVAKIA.
4. Niyazov V., Makhamatova V., Toshonov B. Preliminary reconnaissance of points of geodynamic polygon “Tavaksay“. «Science and Education in the modern world: Challenges of the XXI century». Nur-Sultan. Kazakhstan. April, 2021.
5. Mirmakhmudov E., Niyazov V., Makhamatova V., Muminova N. Analysis of changes in the coordinates of the “Tavaksay” geodynamic polygon. E3S Web of Conferences. Volume 310 (2021). Annual International Scientific Conference “Spatial Data: Science, Research and Technology 2021”. Moscow, Russia, May 24-26, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202131003002>

Thank you  
for  
your attention