

# GLONASS Government Policy, Status and Modernization

Federal Space Agency

Scientific and Technical Subcommittee of COPUOS

15 February 2013

Vienna



РОСКОСМОС



ЦНИИМАШ  
TSNIIMASH

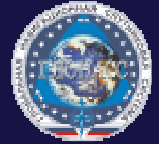


ИАУ



РОСКОСМОС

# State Policy Basic Principles

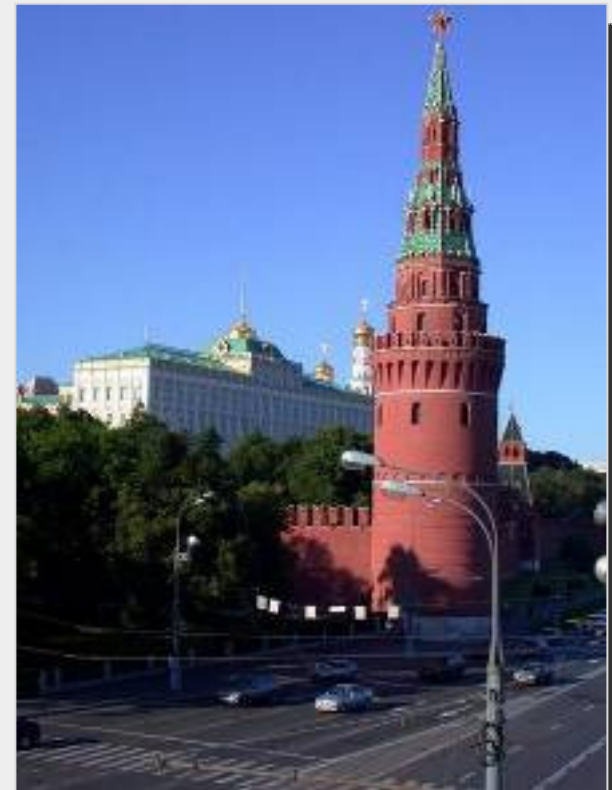


- Presidential Decree, May 17, 2007

## **“On Use of the GLONASS Global Navigation Satellite System for the Benefit of Social and Economic Development of the Russian Federation”**

### Basic Principles:

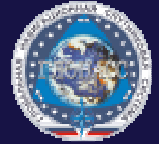
- Access to GLONASS civil signals is free and unlimited for both Russian and international users
- Use of GLONASS in critical industries and Government economic sector
  - Promotion of GLONASS worldwide commercial use
  - Providing GLONASS compatibility and interoperability with other GNSS
  - GLONASS sustainment, development and use are carried out under the Federal GLONASS Program





РОСКОСМОС

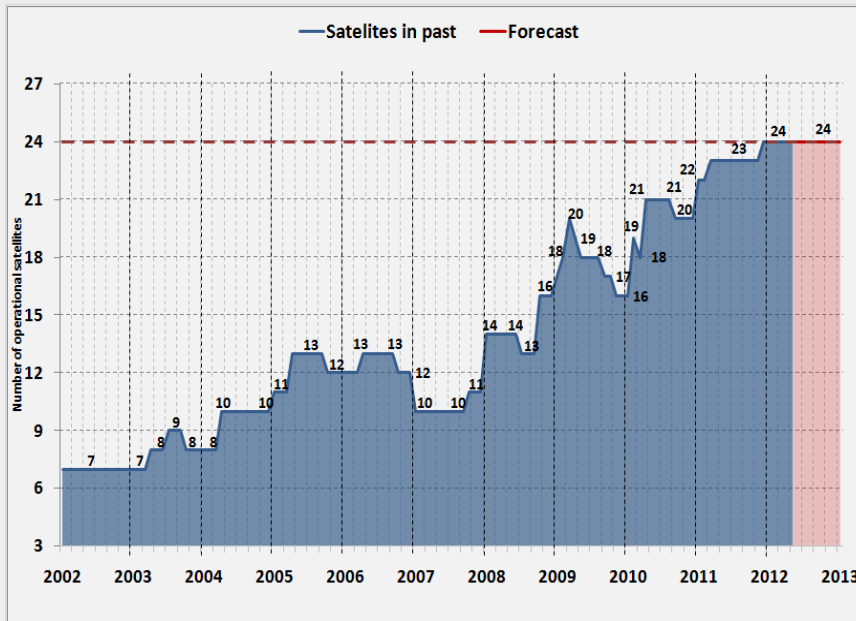
# GLONASS Program Results



## Constellation recovery

- **2002**      **6-7 SV operational**
- **2011**      **24 SV operational**

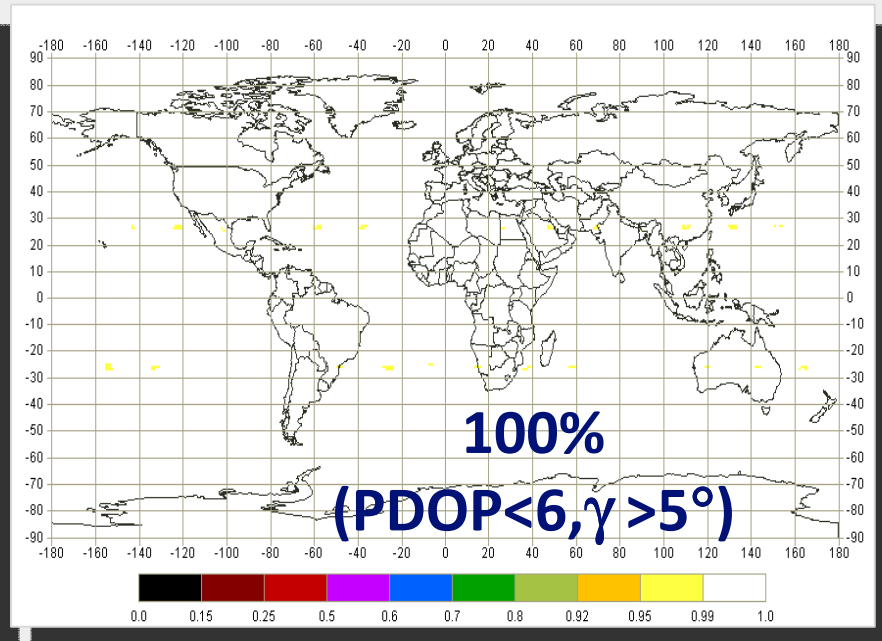
Number of operational satellites



## Availability improvement

- **2002**      **18%**
- **2012**      **100%**

Average daily availability

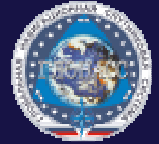


• **GLONASS recognized worldwide**



РОСКОСМОС

# GLONASS Constellation Status



## GLONASS constellation status, 14.02.2013

Total satellites in constellation	29 SC
Operational	23 SC
In commissioning phase	-
In maintenance	3 SC
Spares	2 SC
In flight tests phase	1 SC

GLONASS Constellation Status at 14.02.2013 based on both the almanac analysis and navigation messages received at 09:00 14.02.13 (UTC) in IAC PNT TsNIImash

Orb. slot	Orb. pl.	RF chnl	# GC	Launched	Operation begins	Operation ends	Life-time (months)	Satellite health status		Comments
								In almanac	In ephemeris (UTC)	
1	1	01	730	14.12.09	30.01.10		38.1	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
2	1	-4	728	25.12.08	20.01.09		49.7	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
3	1	05	744	04.11.11	08.12.11		15.4	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
4	1	06	742	02.10.11	25.10.11		16.5	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
5	1	01	734	14.12.09	10.01.10		38.1	+	+ 09:01 14.02.13	In operation
6	1	-4	733	14.12.09	24.01.10		38.1	+	+ 09:15 14.02.13	In operation
7	1	05	745	04.11.11	18.12.11		15.4	+	+ 09:01 14.02.13	In operation
8	1	-6	743	04.11.11	20.09.12	05.01.13	15.4	-	- 08:44 14.02.13	Maintenance
9	2	-2	736	02.09.10	04.10.10		29.5	+	+ 09:01 14.02.13	In operation
10	2	-7	717	25.12.06	03.04.07		73.7	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
11	2	00	723	25.12.07	22.01.08		61.7	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
12	2	-1	737	02.09.10	12.10.10		29.5	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
13	2	-2	721	25.12.07	08.02.08		61.7	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
14	2	-7	715	25.12.06	03.04.07		73.7	+	+ 08:15 14.02.13	In operation
15	2	00	716	25.12.06	12.10.07		73.7	+	+ 09:01 14.02.13	In operation
16	2	-1	738	02.09.10	11.10.10		29.5	+	+ 09:00 14.02.13	In operation
17	3	04	746	28.11.11	23.12.11		14.6	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
18	3	-3	724	25.09.08	26.10.08		52.7	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
19	3	03	720	26.10.07	25.11.07		63.7	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
20	3	02	719	26.10.07	27.11.07		63.7	+	+ 08:01 14.02.13	In operation
21	3	04	725	25.09.08	05.11.08		52.7	+	+ 09:01 14.02.13	In operation
22	3	-3	731	02.03.10	28.03.10		35.5	+	+ 09:00 14.02.13	In operation
23	3	03	732	02.03.10	28.03.10		35.5	+	+ 09:01 14.02.13	In operation
24	3	02	735	02.03.10	28.03.10		35.5	+	+ 07:59 14.02.13	In operation
21	3	-5	701	26.02.11			23.6			Flight Tests
14	2		722	25.12.07	25.01.08	12.10.11	61.7			Spares
17	3		714	25.12.05	31.08.06	19.12.11	85.7			Spares
8	1		712	26.12.04	07.10.05	22.11.12	97.7			Maintenance
8	1		729	25.12.08	12.02.09	10.09.12	49.7			Maintenance

Состояние системы ГЛОНАСС на 00:00 11.02.2013

Состав орбитальной группировки и состояние КА

ВСЕГО	29
КА «ГЛОНАСС- М»	28
КА «ГЛОНАСС- К»	1

Используются по целевому назначению 23

- Выведены на техническое обслуживание 1
- В орбитальном резерве 2
- На этапе лётных испытаний 1
- На этапе ввода в эксплуатацию 0
- На исследовании Главного конструктора 2

Осреднённые параметры навигации за 10.02.2013

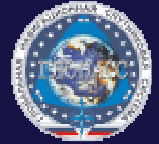
ДОСТУПНОСТЬ навигационного поля:	ТОЧНОСТЬ навигационного поля:
• глобально 99.94% • по России 100.00 %	• глобально 3.4 М • по России 3.1 М

The constellation provides global continuous navigation



РОСКОСМОС

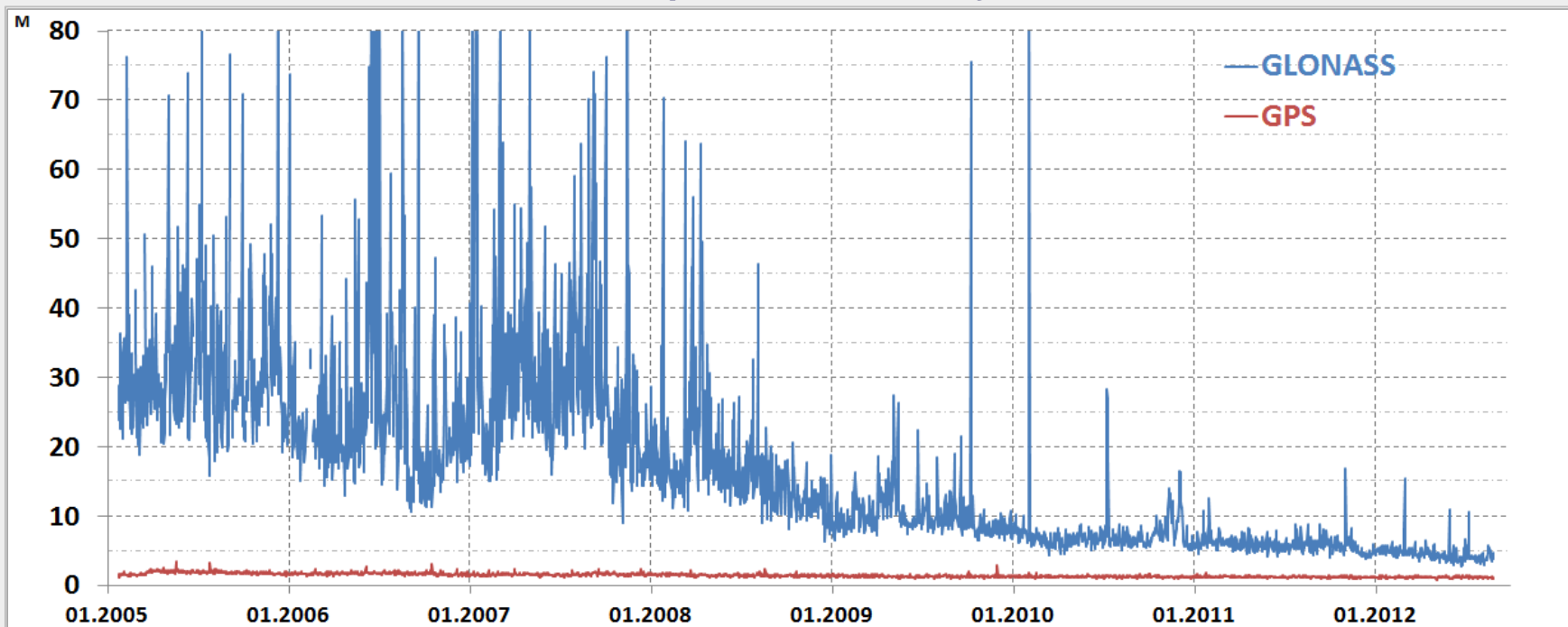
# GLONASS Program Results



## Accuracy improvement

- **2002**                      **35 m (1  $\sigma$ )**
- **2012**                      **2,8 m (1  $\sigma$ )**

User position accuracy, m

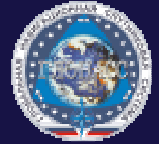


- **GLONASS' Performance is comparable to GPS'**

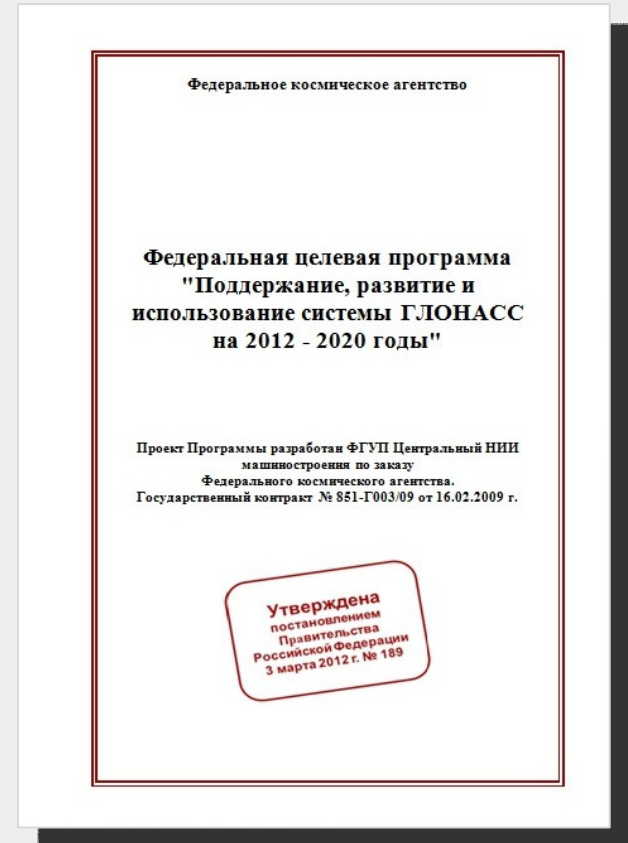


РОККОМОС

# Federal Program for GLONASS Sustainment, Development and Use for 2012-2020



- The Federal Program for GLONASS Sustainment, Development and Use for 2012-2020 was approved on March 3, 2012
- The Program defines Budget and Work Plan for 9 years (2012-2020)

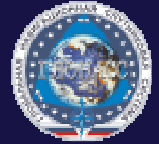


**GLONASS Sustainment, Development and Use**



РОСКОСМОС

# Program Goals



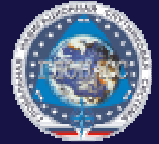
- **Maintaining the GLONASS performance at a level comparable to other GNSS**
- **Further development of GLONASS aimed at:**
  - improving performance to be competitive with other GNSS
  - pursuing leadership in satellite navigation
  - consolidating evolution of system's components
- **Promotion of GLONASS global use**

**Key Quality Indicator of Program – guaranteed provision of announced GLONASS performance characteristics**



РОСКОСМОС

# Solutions for performance improvement



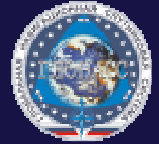
- Space segment modernization
  - new signals
  - new clocks
  - more accurate attitude control
  - cross links
  - predictable SV behavior
- Ground control segment modernization
  - new OD&TS Software
  - expanded monitoring stations and up-link network
  - more stable system time scale steered to UTC (SU)
  - more accurate Geodesy Reference PZ-90.11 adjusted to ITRF within cm level
- Space-based and ground-based augmentations
- Advanced user receivers
- Real-time system performance monitoring system





РОСКОСМОС

# GLONASS Modernization

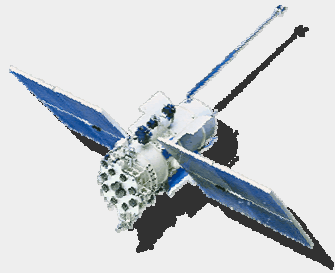


1982

2003

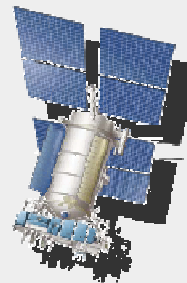
2014-2015

## “Glonass”



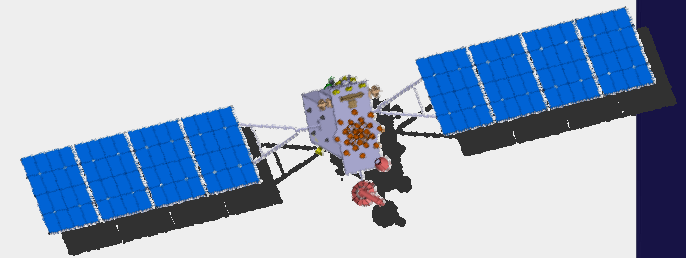
- 3 year design life
- Clock stability -  $5 \cdot 10^{-13}$
- Signals: L1SF, L2SF, L1OF, (FDMA)
- Totally launched 81 satellites
- Real operational life time 4.5 years

## “Glonass-M”



- 7 year design life
- Clock stability  $1 \cdot 10^{-13}$
- Signals: Glonass + L2OF (FDMA)
- Totally launched 36 satellites

## “Glonass-K2”

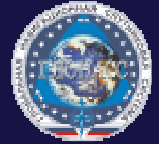


- 10 year design life
- Unpressurized
- Expected clock stability  $\sim 5 \cdot 10^{-14}$
- Signals: Glonass-M + L1OC, L3OC, L1SC, L2SC (CDMA)
- SAR



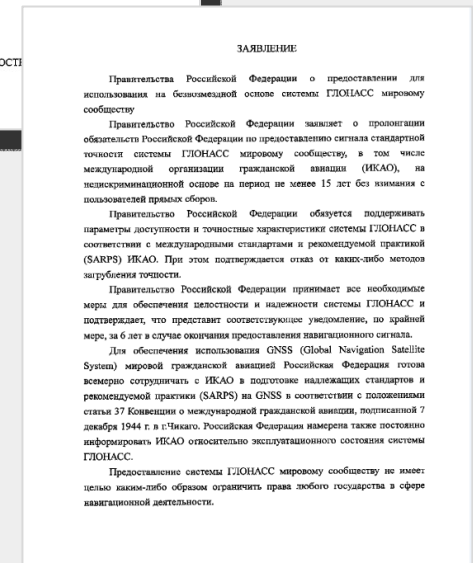
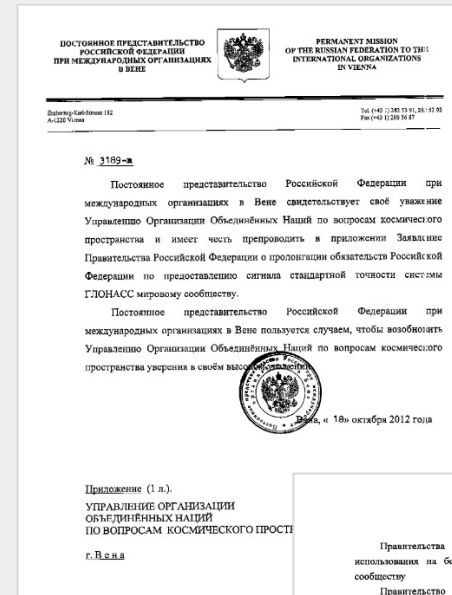
РОССИЯ

# Official Declaration of the Russian Government



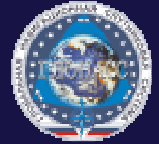
**October 18, 2012**

- Extension of the Russian Government commitments on provision of GLONASS open service signals on a non-discriminatory and free basis with no intentional signal degradation for at least next 15 years
- Commitments of the Russian Government to keep GLONASS performance compliant with ICAO SARPs





РОСКОСМОС



# International Cooperation

- GLONASS is an element of the global GNSS infrastructure
- Compatibility and Interoperability provision
- Development of common GNSS standards
- Promotion of GLONASS worldwide use for all user benefit

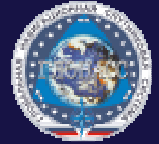


**Multilateral cooperation in the framework of ICG,  
Bilateral working contacts with USA, EU, India, China, Japan and other  
countries on GNSS compatibility and interoperability**



РОСКОСМОС

# Summary



- GLONASS Program is one of the priority programs of the Russian Government
- GLONASS open service is free for all users
- GLONASS Program for 2002-2011 has been completed, its goals have been achieved
  - Performance are comparable with GPS
  - Full constellation is deployed
- New GLONASS Program for 2012 – 2020 has been approved
  - Government commitments for major performance characteristics
  - GLONASS sustainment, development, use
- GLONASS will be developed
  - Improve quality of its navigation services
  - Introduce new CDMA signals
  - To improve of International cooperation on GNSS compatibility and interoperability, to promote GLONASS use all over the world