

# **Effective and Adaptive Governance for a Lunar Ecosystem (E.A.G.L.E.)**

A Proposal for a Lunar Governance Charter From the Young Generations at the United Nations

UNCOPUOS Legal Subcommittee, 60th Session, Agenda Item 4, June 3rd 2021

This is a call to action from the younger generations for the sustainable and peaceful development of our Moon



### E.A.G.L.E. Team





14
Young Experts

10 Countries

> 1 Goal

The EAGLE Team has been established to advocate the development of inclusive, effective and adaptive lunar governance

We want to seal a global, intergenerational and multistakeholder pact as framed in a Lunar Governance Charter

# E.A.G.L.E. Team





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# Our work at glance



Assessing the **lunar policy landscape** 

Identifying global priorities

Proposing our way forward

# Policy Landscape



A fragmented scenario made of shared grounds and contentious points

#### **Shared grounds**

- Multilateral approach
- Heritage protection
- Registration of objects
- Role of lunar resources
- Dispute resolution
- Benefit sharing
- Interoperability

#### **Contentious points**

- Governance regime
- Safety Zones
- Registration of activities
- Lunar resource rights
- Coordination mechanisms

### **Global Priorities**



Five critical elements for the development of a lunar governance system

International harmonization



Inclusiveness and Transparency



Multi-stakeholder discussions



Public-private partnerships



Technological development



# The way forward



1960s-1980s

**Space Treaties** 

1980s-2000s

Principles and Declarations

2000s-2020s

Resolutions and Guidelines

2021-Onwards

**Space Charters** 

# Why a Lunar Charter



An international framework for incremental regulation

Consolidate consensus on shared grounds

Settle disagreement on contentious points

## Proposed structure



#### Fundamental norms of space law

#### **Guiding principles**

- Adaptive Governance
- Inclusiveness

- Peaceful purposes
- Sustainable development

#### **Main topics**

- Benefit sharing
- Interoperability
- Human Life Protection
- Heritage Preservation

- Science/Business Balance
- Use of Lunar resources
- Safety Zones
- Liability and Registration

- Minimum
  - Coordination
- Conflict

Resolution

### Procedural Avenues



### MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT

- UNCOPUOS as focal point
- New agenda item
- Dedicated working group

### **Procedural Avenues**



### MULTISTAKEHOLDER GLOBAL DIALOGUE

- Include COPUOS Observers
- Establish expert groups
- Integrate external platforms

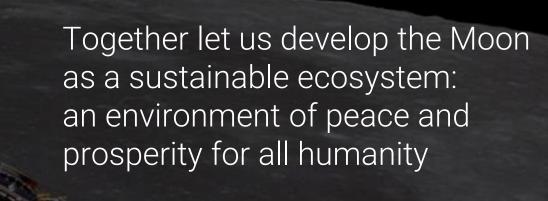
### Our call to action



Kickoff a new era of international space law

Through a solemn commitment for the Moon

In a global, intergenerational and multi stakeholder pact







### **THANK YOU!**

To stay updated on EAGLE, visit

https://spacegeneration.org/eagle

For any question, email eagle@spacegeneration.org

Follow us on









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