

**Agenda Item 12: General Exchange of Information on Non-legally Binding United Nations Instruments on Outer Space**  
**By. Ms. Antonia Rahayu Rosaria Wibowo**

Thank you Madam Chair,

Regarding to the Compendium on mechanisms adopted in relation to non-legally binding United Nations instruments on outer space. Indonesia would like to response by highlighting some of its national practice.

On the implementation of Space Benefit Declaration, Indonesia has three national mechanisms, namely:

- Law Number 21 of 2013 on Space Activities;
- Presidential Regulation Number 45 of 2017 on Space Activities Master Plan; and
- Presidential Regulation Number 78 of 2021 on National Research and Innovation Agency (BRIN).

On the implementation of the Principles Relating to Remote Sensing of the Earth from Outer Space, Indonesia has enacted Governmental Regulation number 11 of 2018 on Governance for Remote Sensing Activities.

Indonesia also highlights the importance to implement the NPS Principles and the Safety Framework to ensure the safety of space missions.

Madam Chair,

Indonesia views that the existing non-legally binding United Nations instruments on outer space under COPUOS should continue to be effectively implemented by all space actors.

Indonesia would like to emphasize the need to fully implement, among others, the guidelines for LTS and space debris mitigation; principles on NPS, remote sensing, and international cooperation; and the safety framework of NPS.

Indonesia believes that these instruments provide a valuable framework for guiding the responsible conduct of outer space activities, promoting transparency and cooperation among states, and ensuring the safety and sustainability of space activities.

Thank you