

**Co-Chairs' Proposed Five Year Workplan and Methods of Work
for the
Working Group on Legal Aspects of Space Resource Activities**

2022:

- (a) On the basis of the agreed mandate and terms of reference, agree on the detailed workplan and methods of work of the Working Group. This shall include appropriate means of coordination with the Scientific and Technical Subcommittee;
- (b) Undertake initial administrative, information collection and stocktaking tasks as provided for in the mandate of the Working Group, including through submissions by Member States of the Committee in response to 'Guidance Areas for Consideration' circulated by the Chair and Vice-Chair during the intersessional period.

2023:

- (a) Collation and dissemination by the Chair and Vice-Chair of submissions by Member States of the Committee in response to 'Guidance Areas for Consideration' previously circulated by the Co-Chairs during the intersessional period, together with a summary of these submissions prepared by the Chair of the Working Group, supported by the Secretariat;
- (b) Collect relevant information concerning activities in the exploration, exploitation and utilization of space resources, including with respect to scientific and technological developments and current practices, taking into account their innovative and evolving nature;
- (c) Initial exchange of views on:
 - (i) the existing legal framework for such activities, in particular the Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies, and other applicable United Nations treaties, also taking into account other relevant instruments, as appropriate; and
 - (ii) assessing the benefits of further development of a framework for such activities, including by way of additional international governance instruments;
- (d) Initial preparation by the Chair and Vice-Chair of the Working Group, supported by the Secretariat, of a preliminary summary of the information collected and views expressed thus far, for submission to the Working Group for its further consideration.

2024:

- (a) Review additional responses received from States in the intersessional period and continue the collection of relevant information and exchange of views as per the points 2023 (a) and (b) above;
- (b) Review and update the preliminary summary prepared by the Chair of the information collected and views expressed and consolidate any additional relevant information and views presented, for submission to the Working Group for its further consideration;
- (c) Initial exchange of views on the development of a set of initial recommended principles for such activities, taking into account the need to ensure that they are carried out in accordance with international law and in a safe, sustainable, rational and peaceful manner;

- (d) Convene a dedicated international conference under the auspices of the United Nations, in accordance with the Terms of Reference of the Working Group found in A/76/20, Annex III, with the scope and topics to be addressed in the conference to be more fully elaborated through inputs of States-, preferably in conjunction with the meetings of the 64th Session of the Legal Subcommittee, and open to Governments, invited academic and other stakeholders, with a report on such conference to be prepared by the Chair of the Working Group, supported by the Secretariat, and submitted to the Working Group for its further consideration.

2025:

- (a) Presentation by the Chair of the Working Group of the activities thus far undertaken by the Working Group to the 62nd Session of the Scientific and Technical Subcommittee of the Committee;
- (b) Continue exchange of views on the preliminary summary prepared by the Chair and Vice-Chair of the information collected and views expressed as per the above, and review and update the preliminary summary and consolidate any additional relevant information and views presented, for submission to the Working Group for its further consideration;
- (c) Further exchange of views on the development of a set of initial recommended principles for such activities, taking into account the need to ensure that they are carried out in accordance with international law and in a safe, sustainable, rational and peaceful manner.

2026:

- (a) Final review and refinement of the summary of discussions on the existing legal framework for such activities, as well as of the assessment of the benefits of further development of a framework for such activities;
- (b) Prepare a draft set of initial recommended principles for such activities by the Chair and Vice-Chair of the Working Group, supported by the Secretariat, taking into account the need to ensure that they are carried out in accordance with international law and in a safe, sustainable, rational and peaceful manner;
- (c) Exchange of views on possible areas for further work of the Legal Subcommittee and recommended next steps, which may include the development of potential rules and/or norms, for activities in the exploration, exploitation and utilization of space resources, including with respect to related activities and benefit sharing, taking into account the summary of discussions on the existing legal framework for such activities, as well as the assessment of the benefits of further development of a framework for such activities and the draft set of initial recommended principles for such activities.

2027:

- (a) Finalization of a set of initial recommended principles for such activities for the consideration of and consensus agreement by the Committee, followed by possible adoption by the United Nations General Assembly as a dedicated resolution or other action;
- (b) Adoption by the Committee of a final report of the Working Group, incorporating the results of each of the activities undertaken by the Working Group in accordance with its mandate, as appropriate.