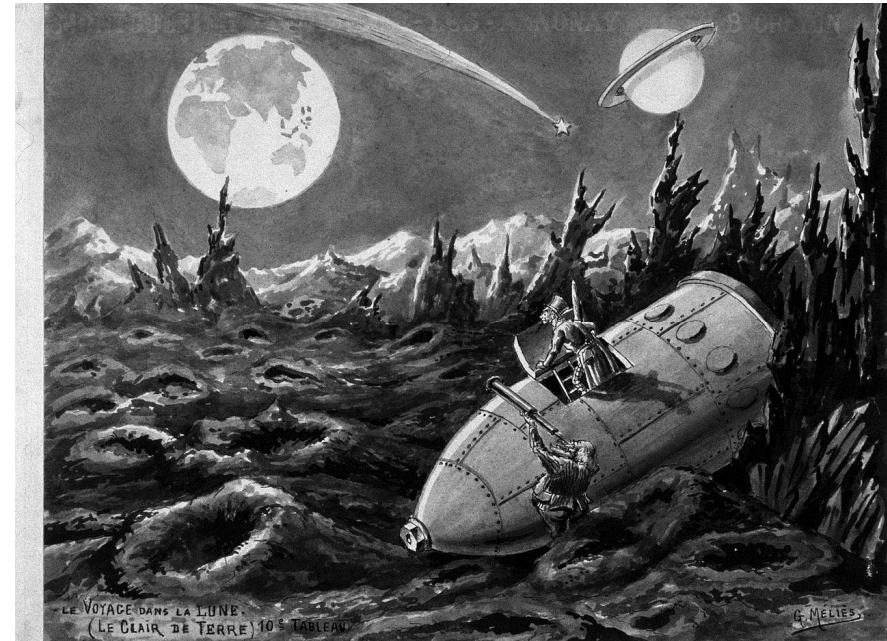


SPACE EXPLORATION IN THE SPACE ECONOMY



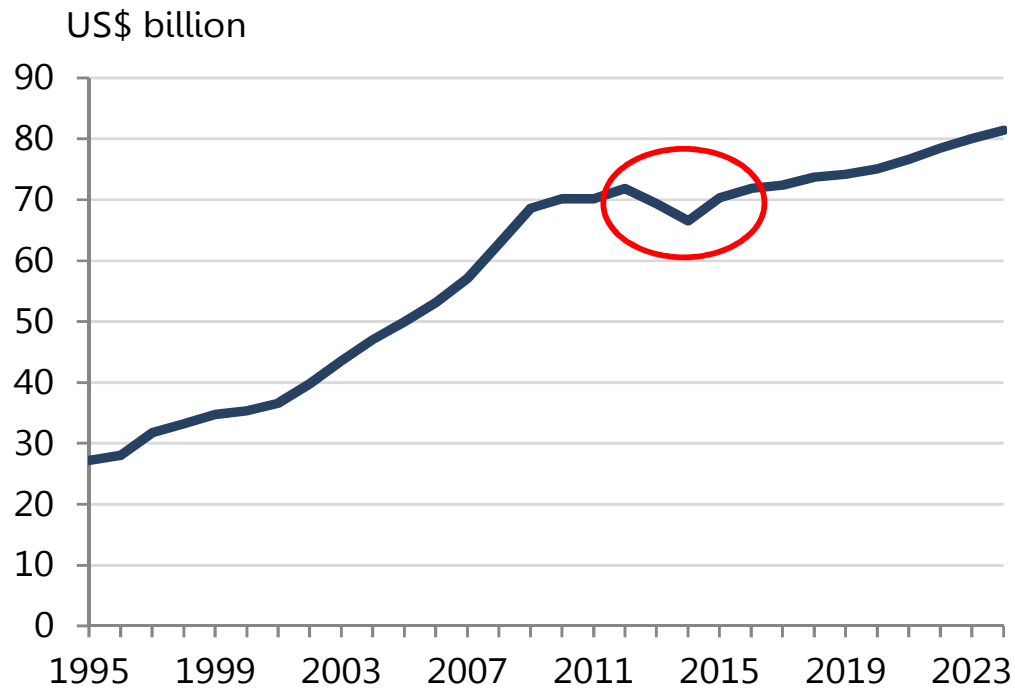
**SYMPOSIUM TO STRENGTHEN THE PARTNERSHIP WITH INDUSTRY
THE ROLE OF INDUSTRY IN SPACE EXPLORATION**

United Nations, Vienna
Feb. 15 2016

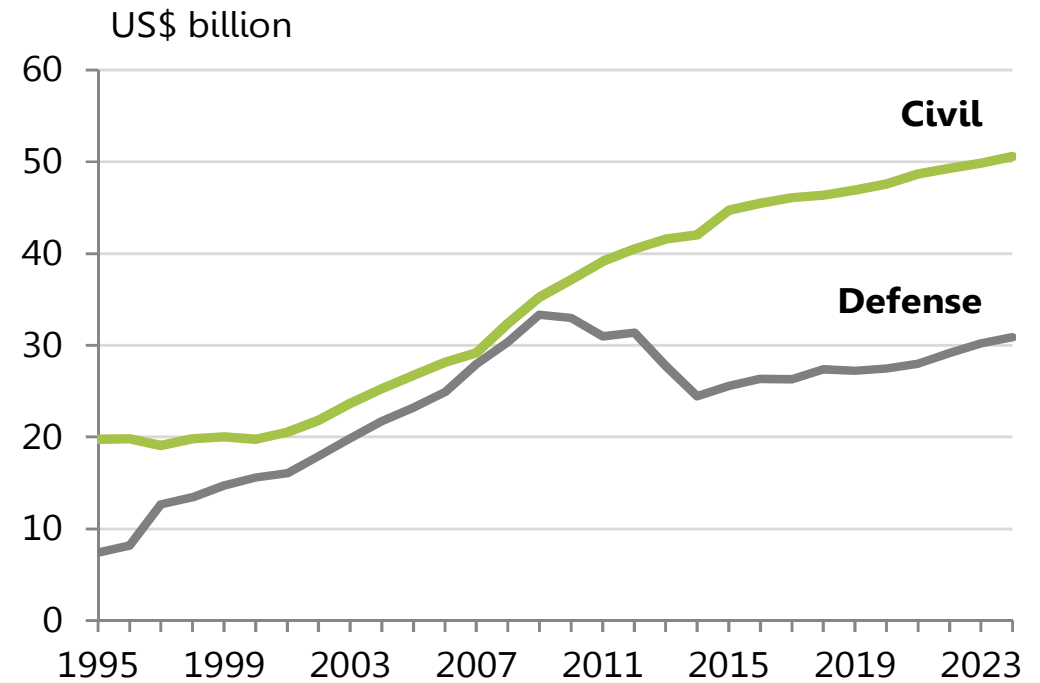
By Steve Bochinger, COO

SPACE EXPENDITURES IN A TRANSITION PHASE

WORLD GOVERNMENT SPACE EXPENDITURES

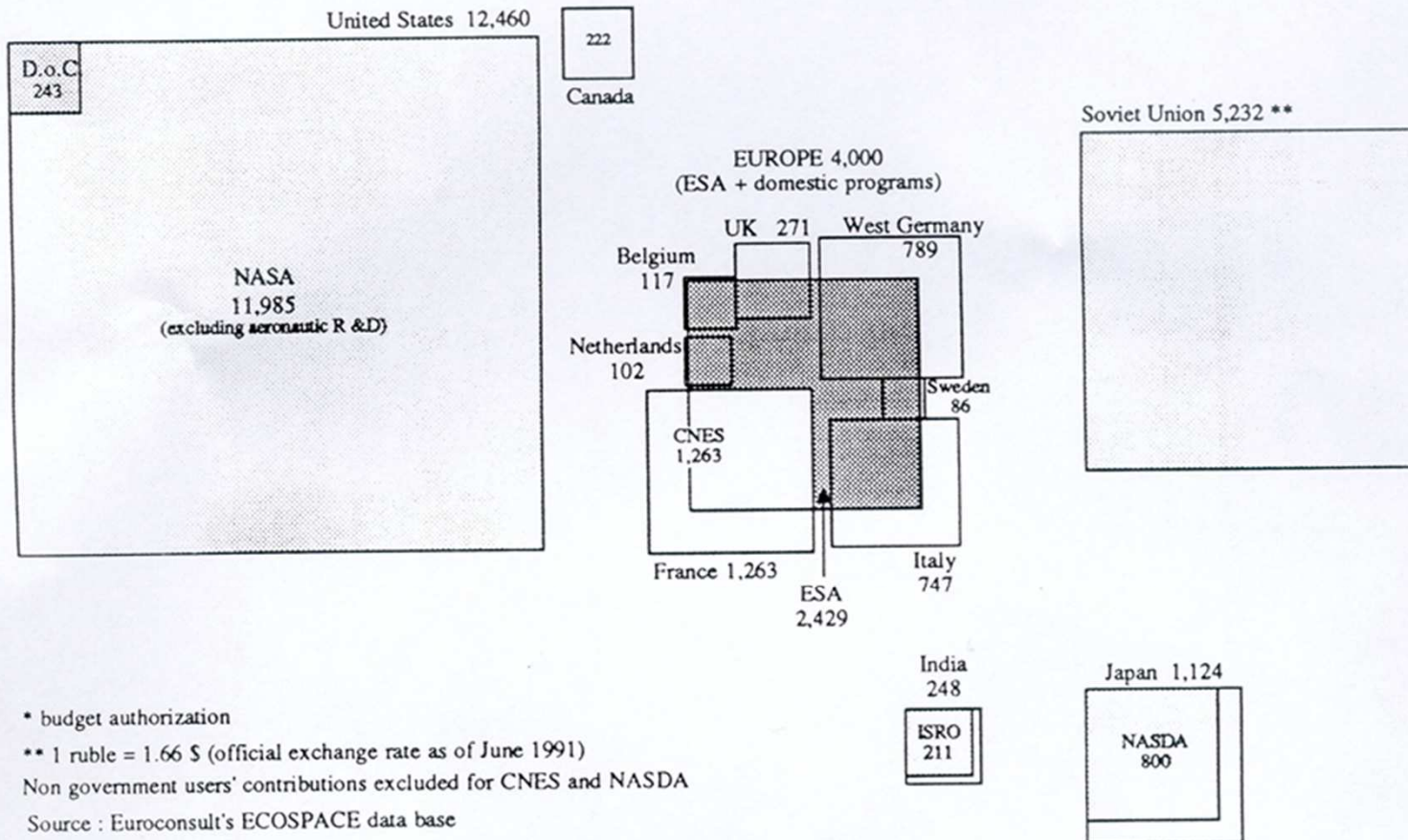


CIVIL AND DEFENSE



SPACE PROGRAMS 25 YEARS AGO

1990 Civil Budgets for Space* Throughout the World (USD in millions)



* budget authorization

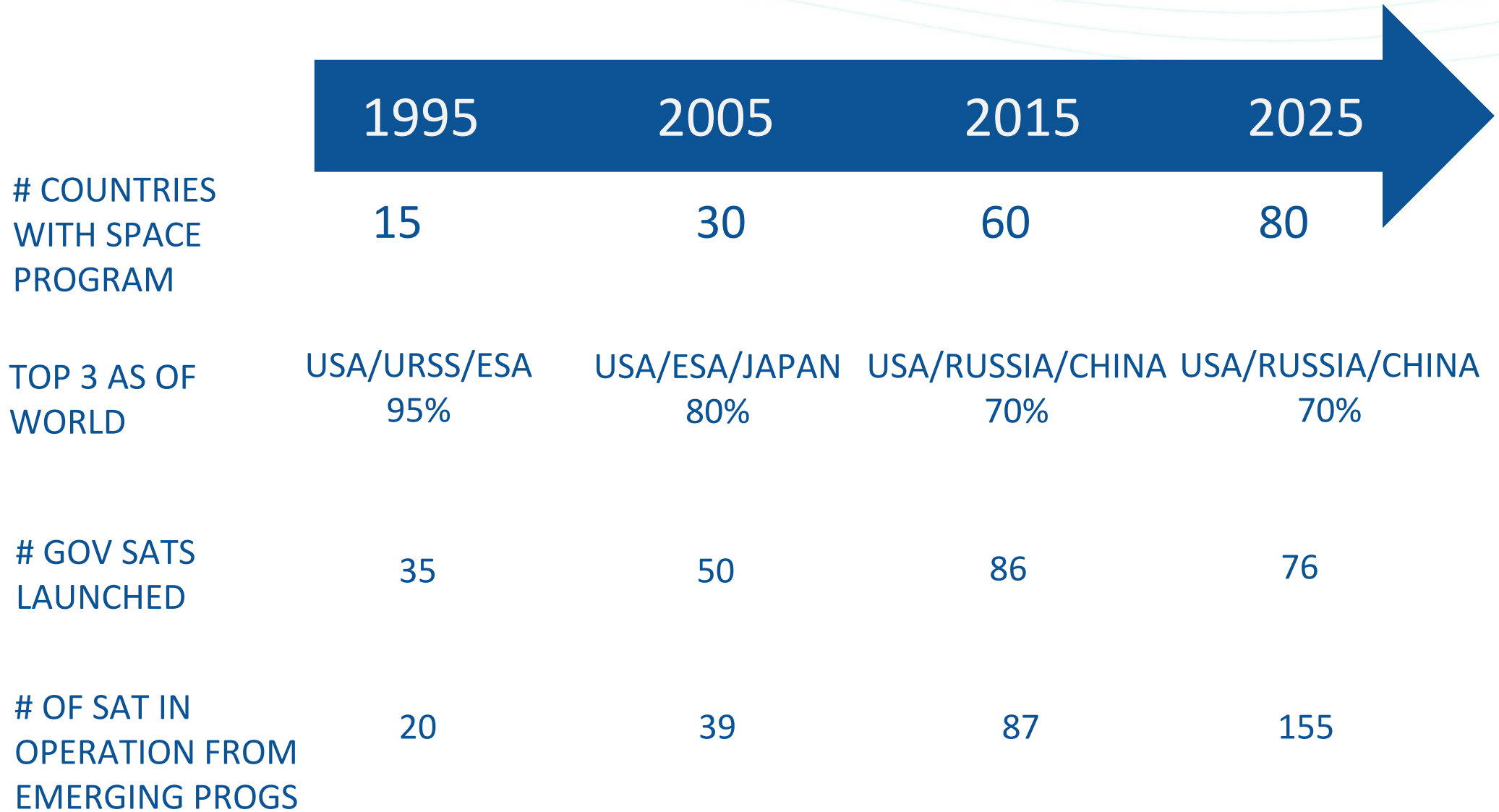
** 1 ruble = 1.66 \$ (official exchange rate as of June 1991)

Non government users' contributions excluded for CNES and NASDA

Source : Euroconsult's ECOSPACE data base

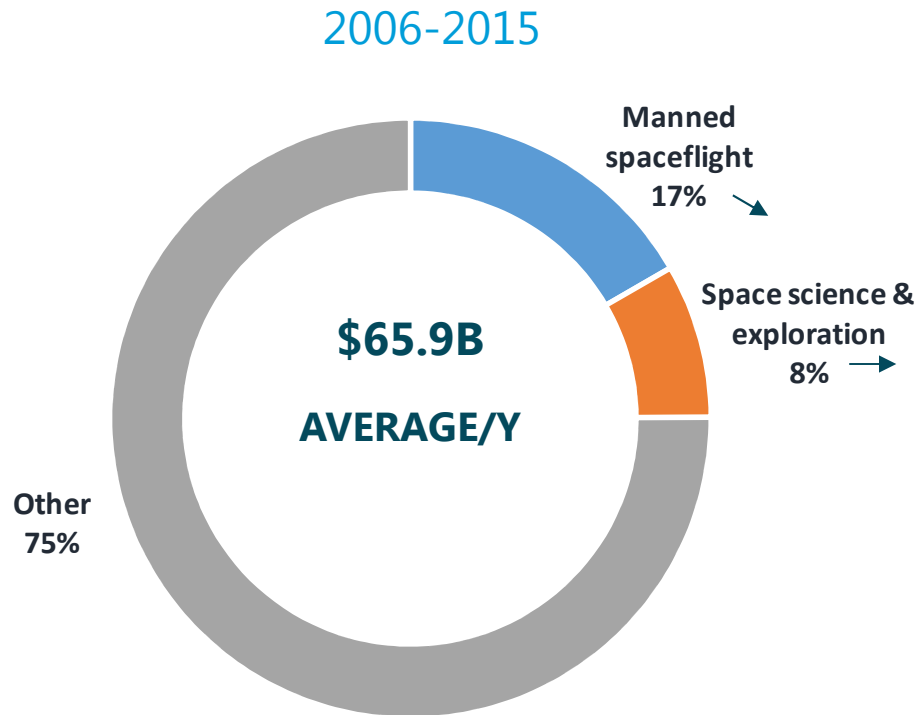
© Euroconsult 1991

CHANGING LANDSCAPE FOR GOVERNMENTS



SPACE EXPLORATION & MANNED SPACEFLIGHT IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS

WORLD GOV SPENDING FOR SPACE

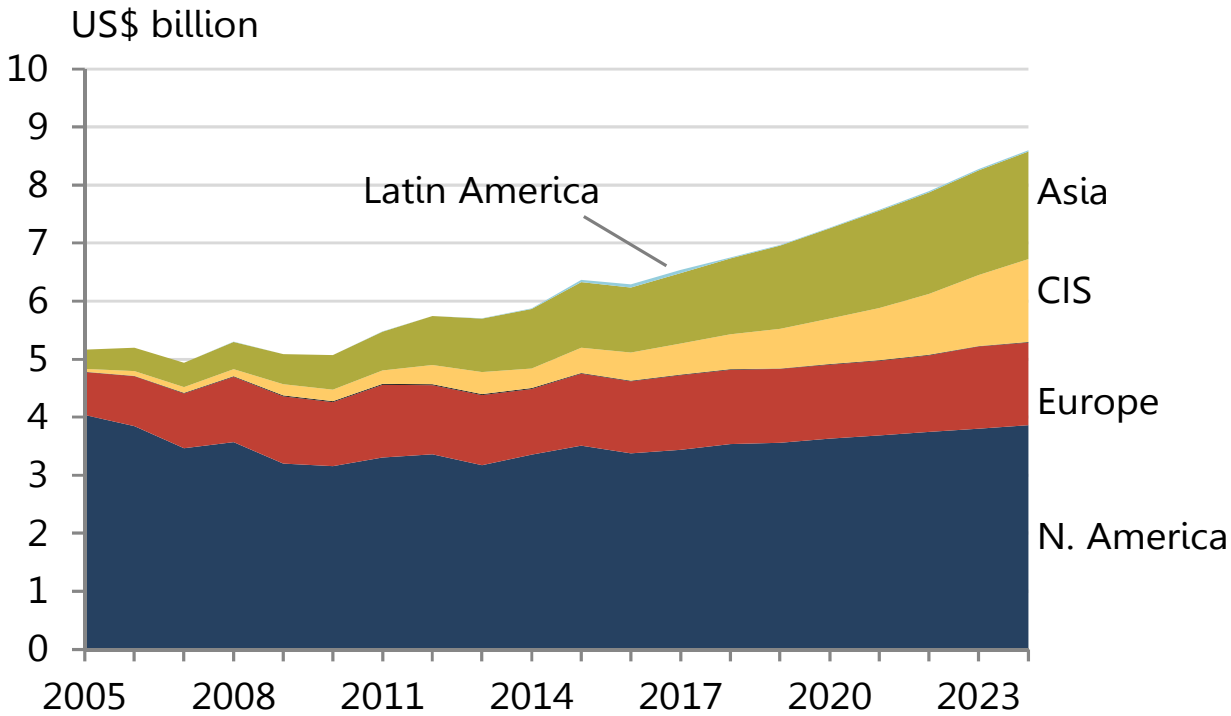


COUNTRIES INVESTING IN APPLICATIONS

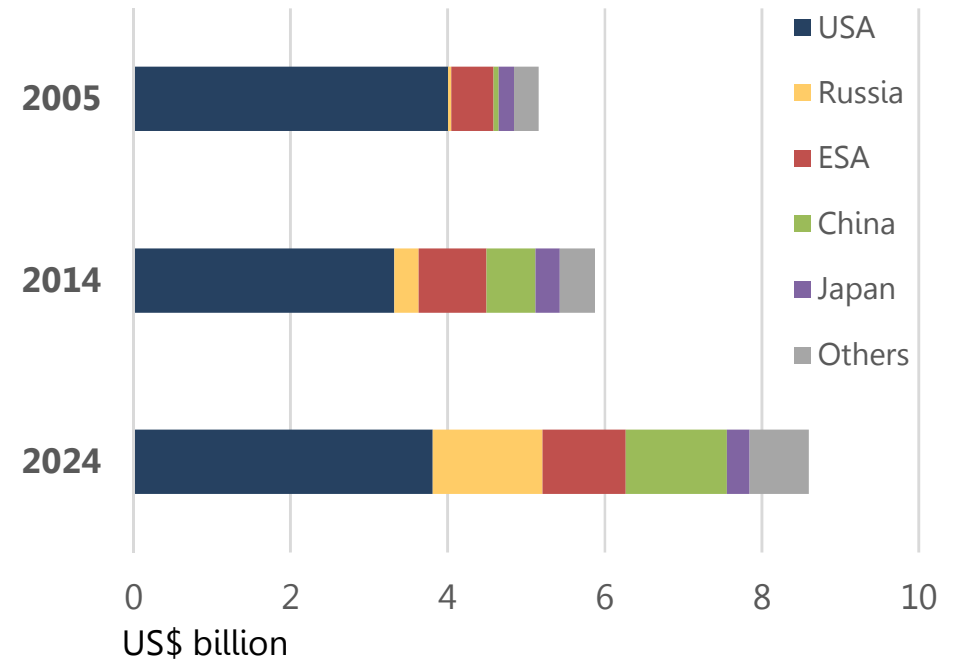
	2004	2013	2023
EO	28	55	62
Satcom	20	48	61
Science & exploration	18	25	28
Launchers	11	15	16
Security	4	8	11
Satnav	6	9	9
Manned Spaceflight	7	8	8

GROWING INTEREST FOR SPACE EXPLORATION

SPACE SCIENCE AND EXPLORATION SPENDING BY REGION

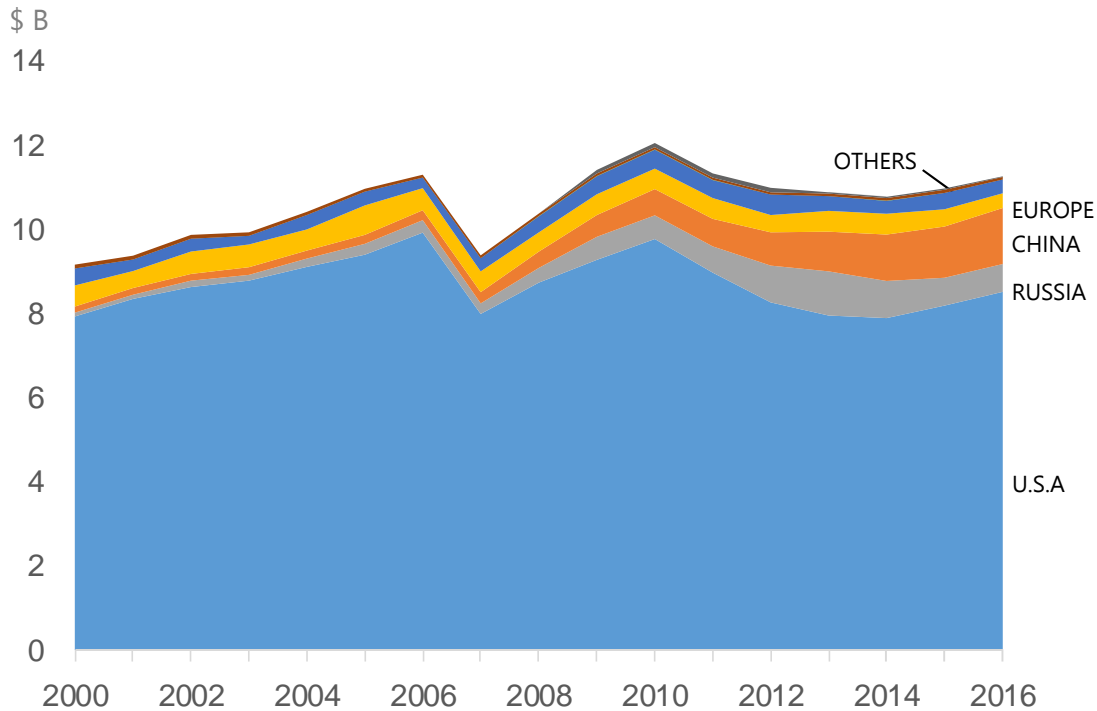


CONCENTRATION OF SPENDING

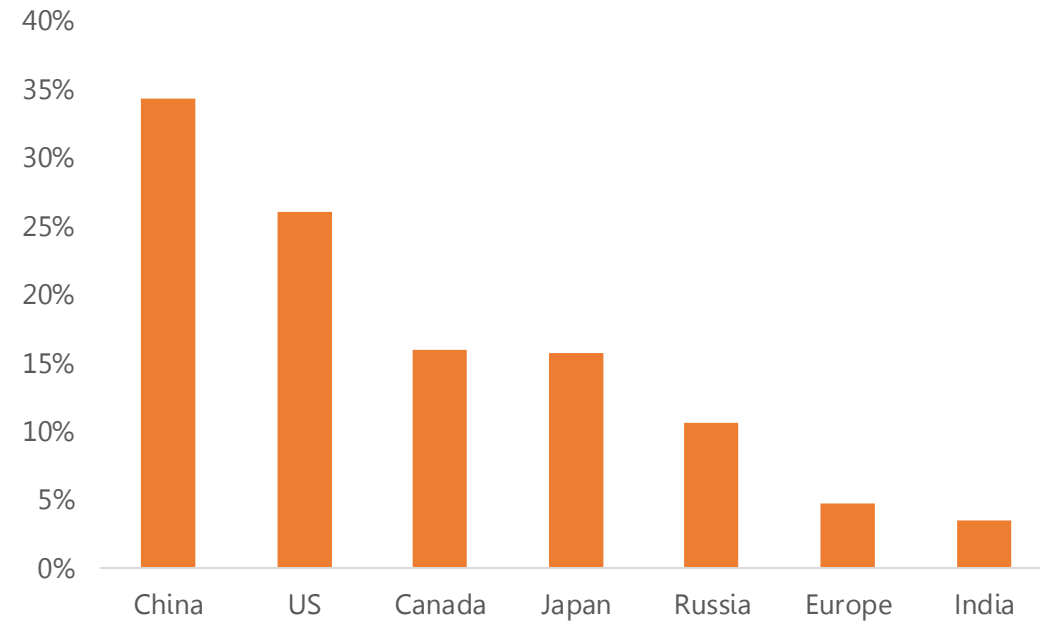


MANNED SPACEFLIGHT REMAINS AFFORDABLE FOR A FEW

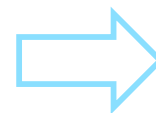
MANNED SPACEFLIGHT SPENDING BY COUNTRY



MANNED SPACEFLIGHT AND EXPLORATION AS OF SPACE BUDGET



Tough financial context in historical countries impacts funding and program affordability

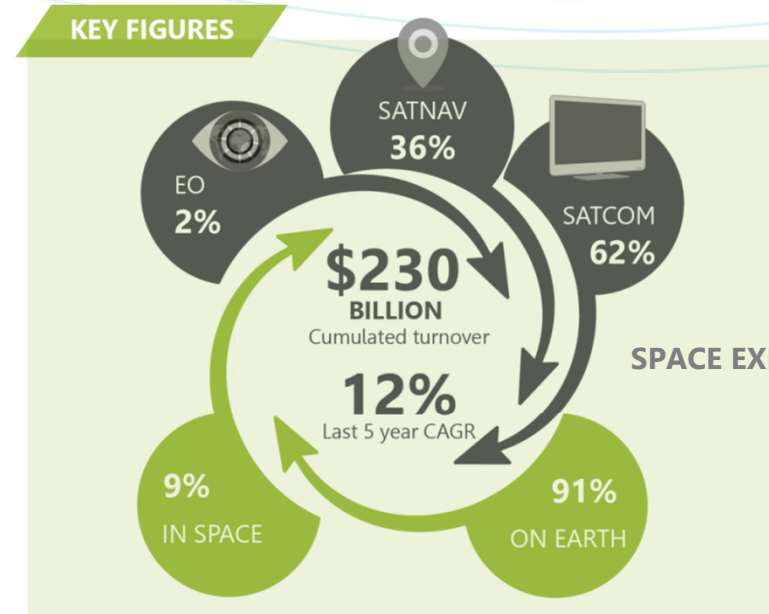


Look for cooperation: international and commercial solutions

COMMERCIAL REVENUES RELY SO FAR ON SATELLITE MARKETS

The commercial satellite value chain

IN SPACE



ON EARTH



KEY TRENDS

- MATURITY
- TRANSITION
- CONVERGENCE
- INNOVATIONS
- NEW PLAYERS
- NEW MARKETS
- PARTNERSHIPS
- CONSOLIDATION
- PRICE PRESSURE
- CONSTELLATIONS

* Not eliminating double-counting of revenues within the industry's supply chain.

A NEW ECOSYSTEM FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE

SpaceX

Blue Origin

Generation Orbit

Stratolaunch Systems

Access to space

RocketLab

Firefly

Swiss Space Systems

Reaction Engines

Made in Space

Shackleton Energy

In-space operation

Planetary Resources

Deep Space Industries

Bigelow Aerospace

Human spaceflight

Paragon Space Dev.

Golden Spike

Inspiration Mars

Mars Foundation

Virgin Galactic

XCOR Aerospace

Scaled Composites

Suborbital: techno. test & tourism

Final Frontier Design

Masten Space System

ZeroGravity

Up Aerospace

Zero2Infinity

Copenhagen Suborbital

Urthecast

ISS utilization

NanoRacks

B612 Foundation

Science and others

Digital Solid State

Moon Express

Exolance

TimeCapsule2Mars

SOME CONDITIONS FOR MARKET DEVELOPMENT

SUSTAINED FUNDING SUPPORT

DIVERSIFICATION OF PLAYERS

INTERNATIONAL COORDINATION & COOPERATION

PROGRAM COHERENCE

RISK MITIGATION

PRIVATE SECTOR FINANCING

CUT COST

DOWNSTREAM ACTIVITIES

OPEN TO NON SPACE SECTORS

WHERE IS THE ROI?

THANK YOU



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WHO WE ARE

- Leading global consulting firm specializing in supporting decision making in the the space, communication and Earth observation sectors
- Privately-owned, fully independent firm



CONSULTING



RESEARCH



SUMMITS

A GLOBAL PRESENCE AND SERVICE CAPABILITY

- Close to **600** customers in over **50** countries
- We participate in over **30** international events each year
- Missions conducted in all world regions on a yearly basis
- Multi-cultural team of over 30 full-time experts
- Offices in 4 countries: France (Hq), the U.S., Canada and Japan
- International network of senior affiliate consultants



**COUNTRIES WITH CUSTOMERS
FOR EUROCONSULT SERVICES
(2010-2015)**



END-TO-END CAPABILITY IN THE SPACE SECTOR

- **Independence**
Independent assessment & decision-making assistance to institutional, industrial & financial organizations
- **Experience**
We have completed 500+ consulting missions in the space sector
- **Trusted business partner**
The majority of our clients are returning customers
- **Large service offering**
As a one-stop-shop firm, we cover the full spectrum of our clients' requirements