



**Statement of the G-77 and China during the Fifty-Seventh session of the Scientific and Technical Subcommittee of the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 3 to 14 February 2020, delivered by H.E. Omar Amer Youssef, Ambassador, Permanent Representative of Egypt
3 February 2020**

Madam Chair,

1. On behalf of the Group of 77 and China, I would like to express our gratitude on your Chairmanship of the 57th session of the Scientific and Technical Subcommittee of COPUOS and assure you and the members of your bureau of our full support. The Group would also like to extend its appreciation to the Director of the Office for Outer Space Affairs, Ms. Simonetta Di Pippo, and her dedicated staff in the Secretariat for the preparations required for convening this meeting.

Madam Chair,

2. The Group welcomes the increasing awareness of the potential, importance and impact that space activities have today, especially among the Group members. The Group also welcomes the Dominican Republic, Rwanda and Singapore as new members of the Committee.
3. The Group would like to seize this opportunity to express its firm conviction for the continuation of the work that COPUOS and its two Subcommittees have carried out, as the main UN forum, in promoting international cooperation on exploration and peaceful use of outer space and on offering an appropriate environment.
4. The Group is willing to engage in the discussions of this Subcommittee to ensure enhance international cooperation in space activities so as to make the benefits from space activities available to all the peoples of the world. Considering the

high importance the international community attaches to the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals, the Group is of the opinion that on-going and future activities in this area should contribute to sustainable development, particularly in developing countries.

5. The Group wishes to recall the established principles related to outer space activities, including the principle of access to space for all, the principle of exploration and use of outer space on a basis of equality, the principle of the non-appropriation of outer space including the moon and other celestial bodies, and the peaceful use of outer space.

Madam Chair,

6. Several of the issues to be discussed during this session are of paramount importance to developing countries. The Group believes that in order to achieve the main objectives of this sub-committee, it is important to concentrate our work in areas such as building and promotion of the technological capacities, transfer of technology favorable for developing countries, prevention and mitigation of natural disasters and scientific-technological research in developing countries within the framework of international cooperation. The only way we can ensure that outer space remains sustainable and can continue to deliver benefits to the whole of humankind is by working together through enhanced cooperation and collaboration.
7. The Group is of the opinion that space technology applications must translate into concrete benefits in developing countries. In order to achieve this goal, transfer of technology needs to be promulgated through capacity building and access to technology on favorable terms for developing countries. In this vein, the Group strongly urges States to refrain from promulgating, adopting and applying any unilateral economic, financial and trade measures that could impede the access to space and space activities, particularly, in developing countries.
8. Space is the area of both cooperation and competition, but the Group believes that COPUOS must remain the Forum for enhancement of cooperation.

Therefore, the Group calls upon UNOOSA and the Member States for greater support to enhance both North-South and South-South cooperation to facilitate such transfer of technology among nations. In this vein, the Group welcomes the ongoing enhanced cooperation in outer space within the African Union and the establishment of the African Agency for Space.

Madam Chair,

9. The Group welcomes the constructive efforts made by all to achieve the adoption of LTS guidelines in 62nd session of COPUOS last year. It is important to bear in mind that this achievement was the outcome of a multi-dimensional compromise and therefore has a delicate balance. This delicate balance should be preserved in the future relevant work regarding this subject, including in the deliberations of the relevant working group.

10. Regarding space debris, the Group is of the view that the issue of placement of large and mega constellations and its implications is of priority and importance. This topic should be treated as a priority with the view to mitigate the creation of space debris.

11. The Group is also of the view that, the deliberations on the issue of “Space2030 Agenda and its Implementation Plan” should take into consideration the contribution of space to sustainable development and avoid any measures that would limit access to space by nations with emerging space capabilities. These processes should be given full consideration to the key concerns of developing countries and avoid setting up overly high standards or thresholds for space activities in a way that may hinder the enhancement of capacity building. In this regard, the Group emphasizes, once more, the need for capacity building to ensure that the required technical expertise is made available to Member States, especially developing countries.

Madam Chair,

12. We have indeed an adequate mechanism before us in COPUOS to address space related issues. We must recall that people worldwide count on the UN system to

address global needs particularly the needs of the developing countries. In a spirit of cooperation and consensus, it is the hope of the Group of 77 and China that we will be able to address these issues and to come up with the outcomes which will contribute to global prosperity through the promotion of enhanced international cooperation on the peaceful uses of outer space.

I thank you Madam Chair.