

Space Data Usage and Applications for Disaster Risk Reduction and Management (DRRM) in the Philippines

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The Philippine Space Agency

Building an integrated and sustainable national space program



08 August 2019
Signed by the President

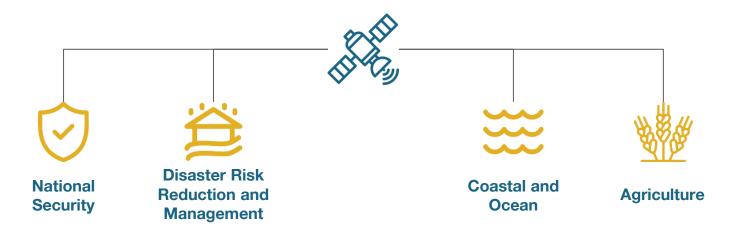
03 September 2019

Effectivity of Philippine Space Act R.A. 11363



Data Analytics Technologies and Operations Systems for Space Data (DATOS)

The PhilSA aims to further the development and application of remote sensing, artificial intelligence (AI), machine learning (ML), data science and other methodologies in producing space-enabled information to support the operations of various government agencies.



Enabling Timely Disaster Response

Rapid disaster response in Naga, Cebu landslide (21 September 2018)

The images show the areas before and after the landslide event in Naga, Cebu. The map layout was immediately sent a team on the ground. The ability to generate this [map] information in a timely manner was crucial.

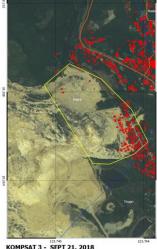
It enabled rescuers to prioritize areas for search and rescue.

NAGA CEBU LANDSLIDE - SEPT 21, 2018 NAGA, CEBU



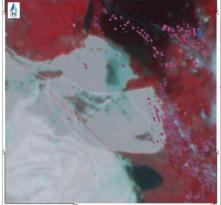
ESRI BASEMAP

PRE-LANDSLIDE



POST-LANDSLIDE

Satellite: KOMPSAT-3 Accessed via: DOST-ASTI PEDRO Center Capture date: September 21, 2018 Payload: Optical Resolution: 0.5 m Basemap: ESRI (Pre-landslide)









Assessing Earthquake Damage

Rapid detection and mapping of earthquake-induced landslides in Makilala, Cotabato

The image shows the areas potentially affected by earthquake-induced landslides in Makilala, Cotabato. Artificial Intelligence (AI) models were used to predict the bare soil and vegetation cover from Planetscope satellite images.

Areas with changes from vegetation to bare soil are interpreted as the potential landslide areas. The hazard event was triggered by multiple quakes that hit large parts of Mindanao in 29-31 October 2019.



This image was shared with Philippine Institute of Volcanology and Seismology (PHIVOLCS) and the Cotabato LGU.

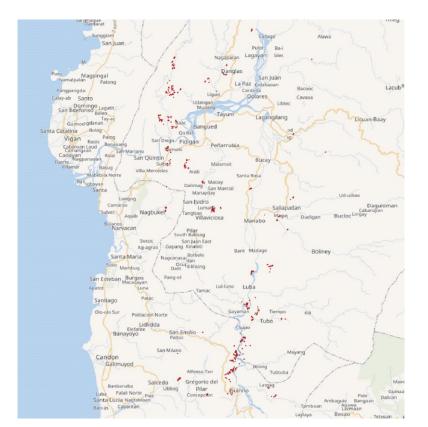
Capture date: November 8, 2019 Landslide areas

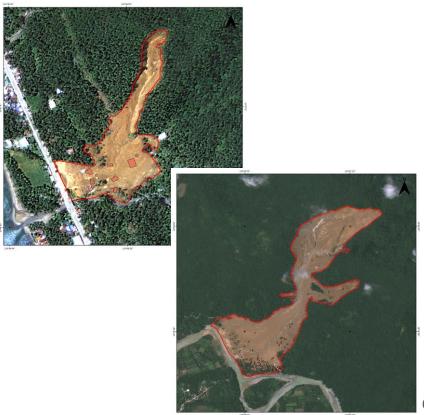


Accessed via: DOST-ASTI PEDRO

Resolution: 3m

Assessing Landslide Damage







Assessing Landslide Damage Itogon Benguet

Dataset:

Planet (Dove Constellation)

Processing Time

~ 2 minutes

Released to:

- Office of Civil Defense
- DOST Regional Offices
- Social Media
- Others



Natural Color of Planet Image (RGB: 321)
As of June 4, 2018



Assessing Landslide Damage Itogon Benguet

Dataset:

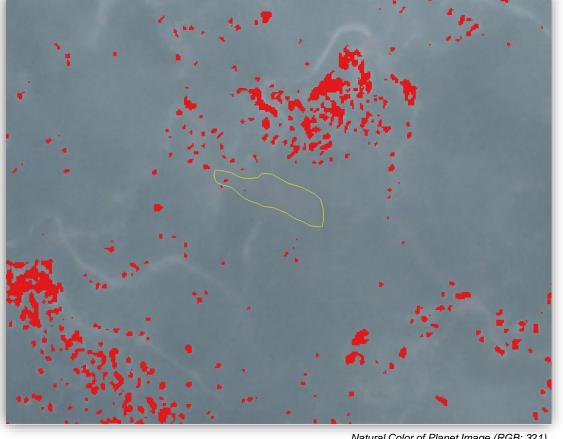
Planet (Dove Constellation)

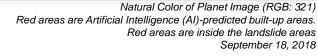
Processing Time

~ 2 minutes

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Detecting Damages

Tagging Typhoon-damaged Buildings using Disaster Charter Imagery

Damage tagging using satellite imagery is important in assessing the damages caused by disasters. In this example, damaged buildings caused by Super Typhoon Rai (Odette) in Carcar City, Cebu were tagged through. This shows the expanse and devastation the Super Typhoon left in its wake.

The red dots shows buildings with evident damages as seen from the optical image, as orange dots represents buildings with uncertain damages which needs to be confirmed on the ground.



Optical Image

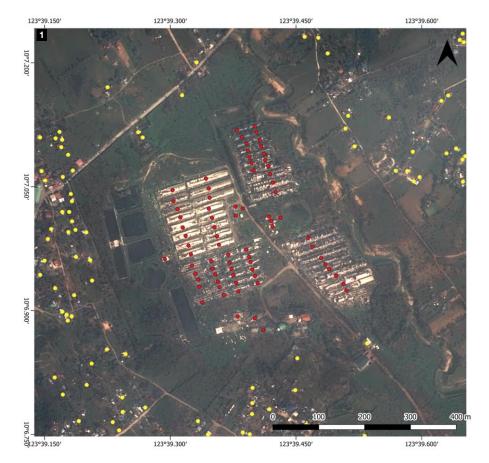
Satellite: Pleiades-1

Accessed via: Disaster Charter
Capture date: 22 December 2021

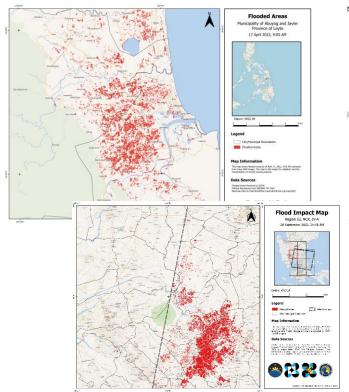
Resolution: 0.5m

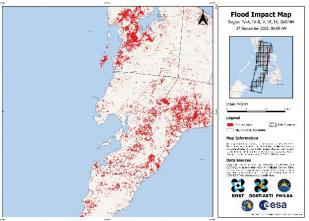
Legend:

Damaged BuildingsPotentially Damaged Buildings



Assessing Flood Impacts





Flood Impact Map
Region V, VII, VIII, IX, X, XII, BARMM
28 October 2022, 06:00 AM



Flood Impact Map

Province of Cagayan 01 November 2022, 01:49 AM



Flood Impact Map

Region IV-A, IV-B, V, VI, IX, BARMM 02 November 2022, 06:00 AM





Common Satellite Data Sources in the Philippines

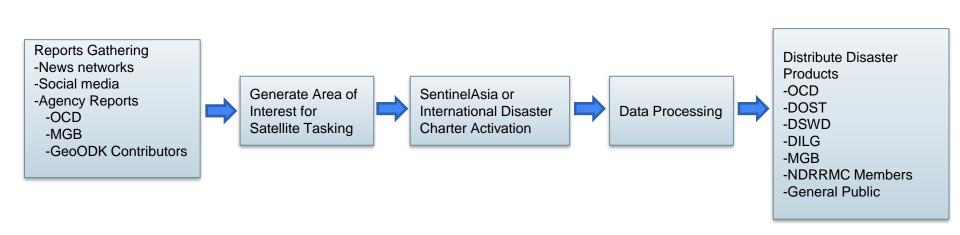
PhilSA



Different satellite data and products are **being mobilized and shared to different stakeholders** for several environmental applications, i.e. utilization of images for disaster response and risk assessment

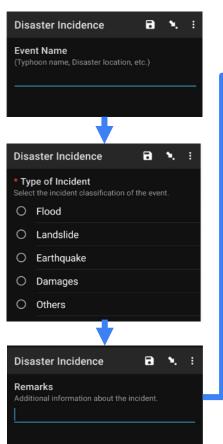
Disaster Information Flow





Disaster Incidence ODK











	D		U	E	-	· ·	п		,
ite	Time	Location	Description	Lat	Long	News link	screenshot	Damage Type	COMMENTS
25/09/2022	2:00PM	Politio tolands	Extreme winds and heavy rains in Polillo Islands (Signal No. 5)	14.756595	121.942134	httss://twilter.com/Carlos_Alfonsofe/stat w1557390111801181248 httss://twilter.com/Een-foil/feen-ther/inst w1557399270778117344 httss://twilter.com/Been-foil/stat/feen-foil- stat/feen-foil-stat/feen-foil-stat/feen-foil-stat/ w1557399342909077448 httss://twilter.com/Been-foil-stat/stat/ w15573994638775328024 https://twilter.com/Been-foil-stat/stat/ w157399463875328024 https://twilter.com/Been-foil-stat/stat/ w1573994638678344888		Possible Infra Damage and Flooding	Location not exact
25/09/2022	2:00PM	Palayan City	Flooding	15.530102	121.099745	73924424293548032		Flooding	Unverified, No Photos/Videos, Hearsay, Location not exact
25/09/2022	6:30PM	Infanta Quezon	Torrential rainfall	14.7222517	121.6576194	https://www.facebook.com/watch/h=23 425075592362638ref=sharing https://twitter.com/MervinLopezMST/stat us/1573983057723342849		Possible Infra Damage and Flooding	General Location in infanta, video not geolocated
25/09/2022	2 4:36PM	Panukulan, Polillo Islands	Extreme winds and heavy rains in Politio Islands (Signal No.5)	14.9756015	121.9104317	https://twitter.com/RevnaHasmin/status/ 1573980055109148672		Possible Crop and Infra damage	
25/09/2022		National Highway to Kabankalan, Negros Occidental	Flooding	9.9589683	122.8391996	Tupas		Flooding, crop damage, fallen trees	
25/09/2022		Patnanongan Island	Torrential rainfall	14.7959509	122.1808021	https://twitter.com/ABSCBNNews/status/ 1573963338572173318		Possible Infra Damage and Flooding	General Location, video not geolocated
25/09/2022		Brgy. Bongliw, Panukulan, Quezon	Extreme winds and heavy rains in Politio Islands (Signal No.5)	14.9929311	121.8829517	Bayan Mo, Ipatrol Mo Facebook Post		Possible Crop and Infra damage	Possibly taken from school which was used as an evacuation site
25/09/2022		Polilio Islands	Extreme winds and heavy rains in Politio Islands (Signal No.5)	14.756595	121.942134	Eacebook post by Reniel Mark Base		Crop Damage	Location not exact
25/09/2022		Sitio Campo, Inayawan cauayan, Negros Occidental	Flooding	9.90787192	122.4594152	Eacebook post by Ksq blog		Flooding, Possible crop damage	
25/09/2022	E 5:SOPM	Jomalig, Quezon	Fallen trees	14.6973445	122.3301512	Facebook post by Provincial Government, of Quezon https://twitter.com/cebudailynews/status /3573981078971540480 https://www.facebook.com/photo/7fisid- 4341921822250768set-pcb.43419422222 4872		Fallen trees	
25/09/2022			Extreme winds and			Eacebook https://twitter.com/rapplerdotcom/status /1574002575674068994 https://twitter.com/TheEduardoF/status/1		Possible Infra Damage, Flooding	Location not exact







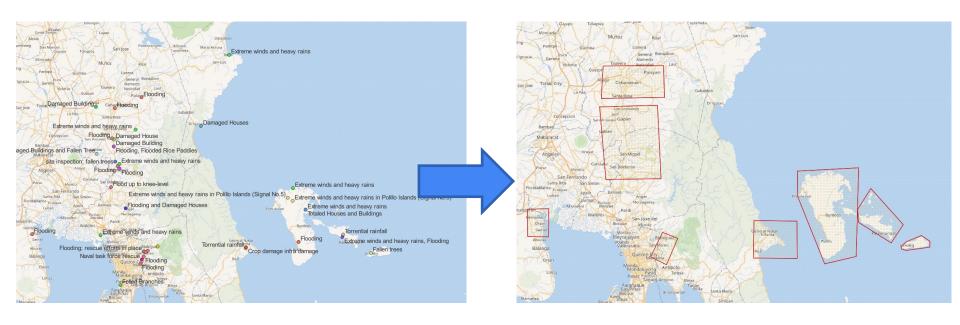


Gathered reported damage from reports from social media platforms (i.e., Facebook, Twitter, Youtube, and Instagram)

Shared to the disaster actors and volunteers, an excel file was distributed to consolidate social media reports, integrating validation links, description of the damage and/or incident, as well as map data (latitude, longitude) which was then integrated and compiled for map visualization.

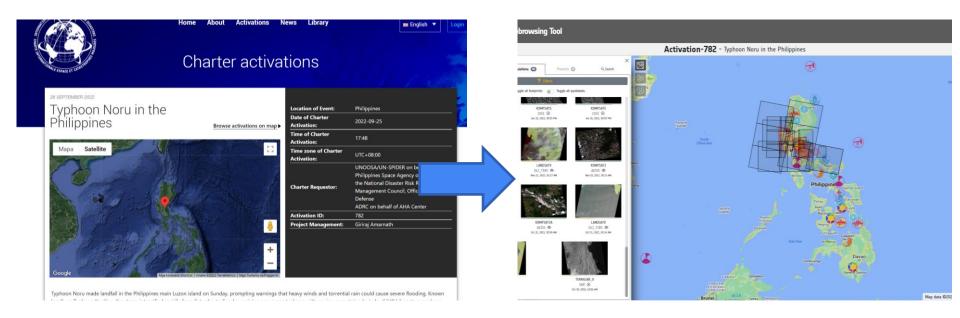


The reports are plotted and used to create AOIs

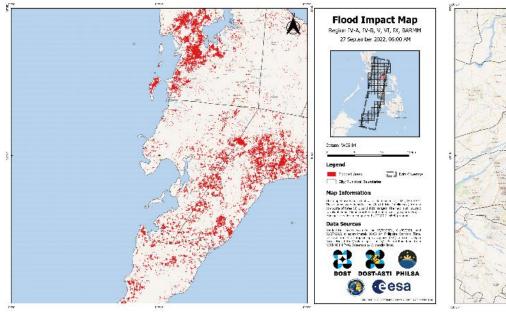


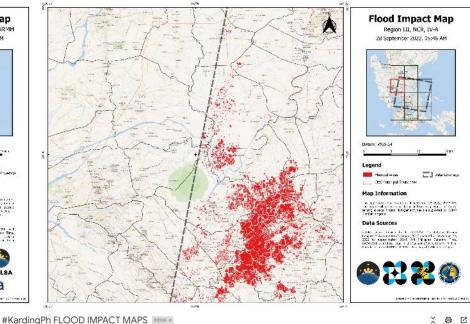


AOIs are submitted to the International Charter Space and Major Disasters for Disaster Charter activation









The value-added products are distributed to mandated agencies and other stakeholders **for free**, through email and social media.



drrm@philsa.gov.ph

drrm@philsa.gov.ph 11:18 AM (16 minutes ago) 🌣 to Ryan, ocda, ooddamonilla, ocd.operationsservice, ndrrmoc, ncr, civildefensencr, region3, ocdregion3, region4a, jbpatalinjugiii, ncr, records, dost4a, mjpabilay, official, dost.ro5.ord, do: 🕶

Good day, everyonel

The Philippine Space Agency and DOST-ASTI's DRR Teams have generated flood impact maps from the recent onslaught of #KardingPh. The maps show potentially flooded areas extracted from RadarSat and Sentinel satellites captured on 27 and 28 September 2022, respectively.

Please be advised that the thematic accuracy of the flood maps might be lower in urban and forested areas due to inherent limitations of the SAR analysis technique, hence, this is still subject to the validation and interpretation of remote sensing experts.

You can download the maps and shape files on these folders:

- Sentinel: https://bit.ly/3E2m3k8
- RadarSat: https://bit.ly/3RogO1n

Please use and disseminate these maps and data as you see fit. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to respond to this email, cc: datos@asti.dost.gov.ph.

You may also visit the Facebook pages of DATOS and PhilSA for near real time updates of our weather monitoring efforts.

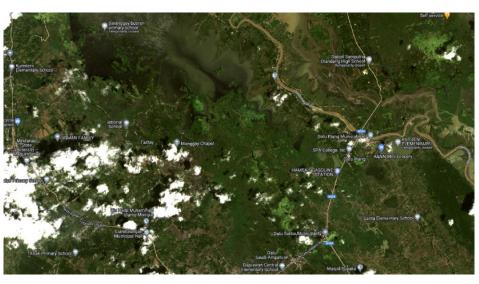
Thank you very much!



Salibo-Pagati Maguindanao Area | AOI 4



14 October 2022 30 October 2022





Siltation and flooding on agricultural and built-up areas as seen on Landsat 9 imagery.







Malagak – Northern Kabuntalan Maguindanao | AOI 5



14 October 2022 30 October 2022



Siltation and flooding on agricultural and built-up areas as seen on Landsat 9 imagery.







Contact the Philippine Space Agency















